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Labor Market Review

Virginia's Labor Force and Unemployment
Estimates and Employment, Hours and Earnings

November 1991
Vol. 4, No. 11

Virginia Employment Commission

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Your comments and suggestions for improvement of this publication are welcomed. Please address your comments to: Dolores A. Esser, Director, EIS Division, Virginia Employment Commission, 703 East Main Street, P. O. Box 1358, Richmond, Virginia 23211. For further information, you may contact the LMI Marketing section at (804) 786-8223. Telecommunications Device for the Deaf (TDD) users may call (804) 371-8050 for assistance.

THE COMMONWEALTH'S LABOR MARKET

LABOR FORCE DEVELOPMENTS

The combination of November's usual holiday job seekers, a temporary auto-related layoff in the November 10-16 reference week, and the completion of major agricultural and crop processing activities by mid-month pushed Virginia's jobless rate to 5.6 percent. November's state rate was 0.4 percent above the 5.2 percent level which had held for September and October and had been the lowest rate so far in 1991. November's 5.6 percent rate was the highest since a 6.0 percent jobless figure in June and July. The number of unemployed Virginians increased 13,400 in November to 186,200. Although unemployment increased in November, nonagricultural payroll employment also rose 5,600 to 2,887,000--the highest level since June. Nonfarm employment was boosted by holiday retail hires and continued staffing at local school systems. Nonfarm employment also recorded the smallest over-the-year drop (-24,900 or 0.9 percent) since February. The 5.6 percent November unemployment rate was above the November 1990 level of 4.6 percent, but was still below the current U.S. November jobless rate of 6.6 percent. Holiday job seekers boosted unemployment in all five major urban areas in November.

UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE CLAIMS

Virginia's labor force, at 3,301,600 in November, was down 37,700 from October as total employment fell 51,100 and unemployment increased 13,400. The loss in total employment was seasonal and all in the agricultural and self-employed groups. A fairly sizeable number of harvest workers employed in September and October had completed their work by mid-November. There were approximately 45,000 Virginians drawing jobless benefits in November, up from 42,000 in October and 44,000 in November 1990. Initial claims for benefits were 7,600 per week in November, up from 6,100 per week in October, but down from 10,600 per week last November.

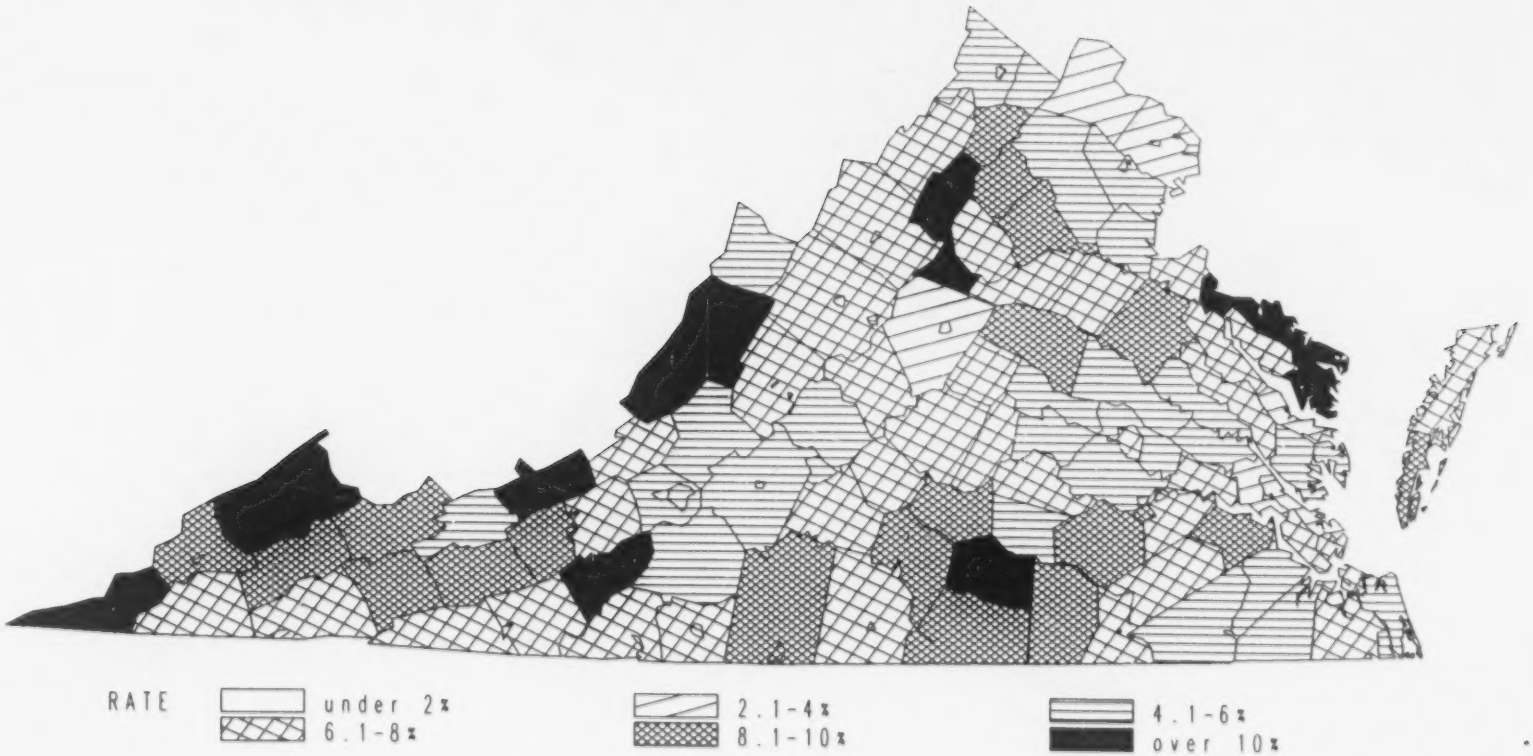
NONFARM WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS AND HOURS WORKED

Nonagricultural wage and salary employment grew 5,600 in November to 2,887,000--the highest monthly nonfarm job level since this past June. Nonfarm employment was 24,900 or 0.9 percent below November 1990. The 0.9 percent year-to-year job loss was the smallest over-the-year drop since last February, which was 24,200 or 0.8 percent below the comparable year earlier period. Trade employment registered the largest over-the-month gain, being up 10,400 to 655,500 as merchants were staffing up for the holiday season. Government employment was up 4,700 to a record 593,100 as local school systems finally reached their full complement of employees for the fall semester. Increased activities in preparation for the holidays added 600 jobs in transportation/utilities for a total of 148,900. End-of-season job losses were noted in tourist-related services (-4,200 to 752,400), construction (-2,000 to 160,800), and finance/real estate (-500 to 149,100). Manufacturing employment (-3,400 to 412,700) reflected a temporary auto-related layoff in the November reference week, the completion of the processing of some fall crops, and seasonal layoffs at building material producers. Virginia's 309,800 production workers earned an average weekly wage of $434.89 in November, $6.67 above October and $18.12 higher than November 1990. The average hourly factory wage rate was $10.53, $.06 more than October and $.29 greater than last November. The length of the production workweek increased 0.4 hour to September's 22-month high of 41.3 hours. November's workweek with an average 1.3 hours of overtime was 0.6 hour longer than last year.

JOBLESS TRENDS ACROSS THE STATE

The state's five largest urban areas all registered higher unemployment in November because of holiday job seekers. The Hampton Roads area also saw a sizeable temporary auto-related layoff during the November reference week. Among the individual cities and counties in November, Fairfax City had the lowest unemployment rate, at 2.2 percent; and Bath County had the highest jobless rate, at 16.1 percent.

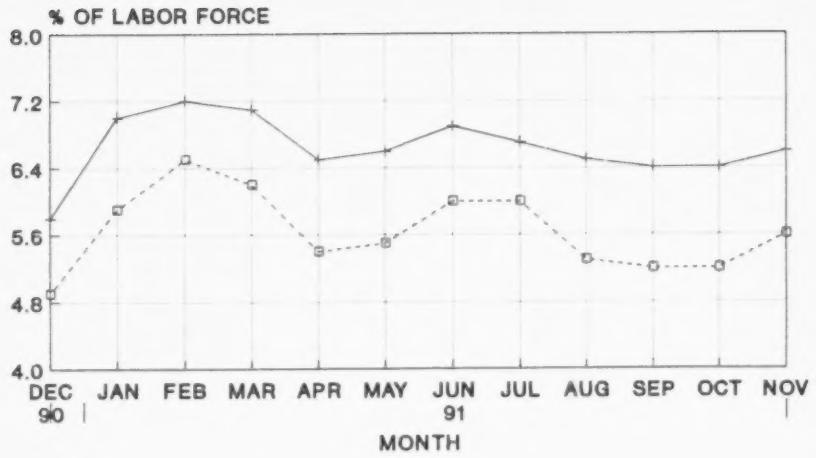
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NOVEMBER 1991



STATE OF VIRGINIA - NOVEMBER 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

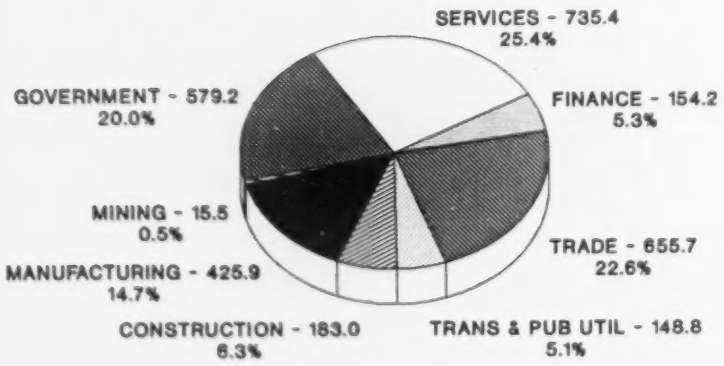
- Total nonagricultural employment increased 5,600 in November to 2,887,000, the highest level since June. Nonfarm employment was 24,900 or 0.9 percent below November 1990 for the smallest over-the-year drop since February.
- Goods-producing employment was down 5,400 as manufacturing (-3,400) experienced seasonal crop processing curtailments and an auto-related layoff in the reference period; construction (-2,000) was also off seasonally.
- Service-producing employment increased 11,000 with gains in trade (+10,400), government (+4,700), and transportation (+600) and losses in services (-4,200) and finance (-500).
- Factory production workers earned an average weekly wage of $434.89 in November, $6.67 more than in October and $18.12 above November 1990.
- Average hourly November production wages at $10.53 were $.06 greater than October and $.29 more than last November.
- The length of the average production workweek increased 0.4 hour back to the September level of 41.3 hours, 0.6 hour longer than last year.
- Virginia's unemployment rate increased 0.4 percent to 5.6 percent in November.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION & STATE

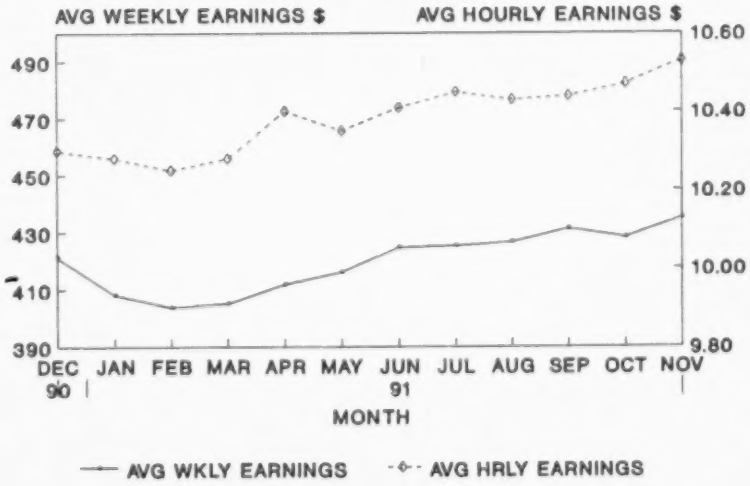


EMPLOYMENT IN VIRGINIA
(In Thousands)

1990



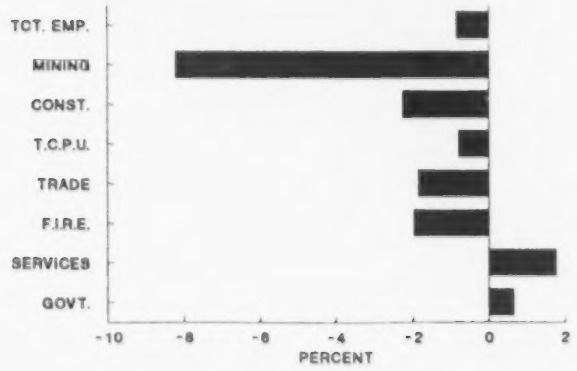
EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING
PRODUCTION WORKERS



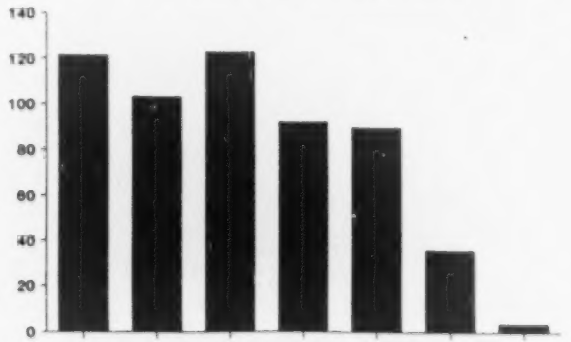
STATEWIDE
EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1981-1990
PERCENT CHANGE 1990-1991
NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1984-1991

Year	Total	Manufacturing	Mining	Construction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1981	2,160.8	414.0	21.7	116.3	117.6	460.4	106.1	418.3	506.6
1982	2,146.4	397.2	22.1	103.8	119.0	462.4	106.9	434.8	500.1
1983	2,206.9	403.6	17.4	113.9	120.4	480.2	110.1	460.4	500.9
1984	2,333.3	421.3	18.3	132.8	127.2	516.5	117.1	495.1	505.0
1985	2,454.7	423.4	17.3	152.0	132.0	547.0	122.8	544.7	515.6
1986	2,557.7	424.7	16.5	169.5	137.1	579.0	131.8	579.3	519.9
1987	2,680.4	428.9	15.9	182.9	142.6	610.2	143.6	626.1	530.3
1988	2,772.5	427.4	15.9	191.0	145.6	633.8	149.3	665.1	544.4
1989	2,861.9	429.6	14.9	195.5	147.2	654.7	152.4	705.0	582.6
1990	2,897.6	425.9	15.5	183.0	148.8	655.7	154.2	735.4	579.2

STATEWIDE CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
NOVEMBER 1990 VS NOVEMBER 1991



STATEWIDE NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: STATEWIDE

INDUSTRY GROUP	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91	SEP91	OCT91	NOV91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	2911.9	2903.1	2844.9	2833.8	2837.9	2857.8	2871.5	2889.0	2857.7	2854.0	2869.6	2881.4	2887.0
GOODS PRODUCING	613.2	602.3	589.3	582.9	578.0	585.3	587.2	593.7	594.1	596.4	594.1	593.4	588.0
MINING	15.3	15.1	14.7	14.6	14.7	14.8	14.9	14.8	14.8	14.7	14.6	14.5	14.5
CONSTRUCTION	175.7	168.9	158.6	156.3	156.7	160.6	162.4	165.3	166.5	165.8	163.7	162.8	160.8
MANUFACTURING	422.2	418.3	416.0	412.0	406.6	409.9	409.9	413.6	412.8	415.9	415.8	416.1	412.7
DURABLE GOODS	202.6	201.8	199.6	198.3	195.7	197.3	196.6	198.8	198.0	198.6	198.1	197.5	195.2
LUMBER & WOOD PRODS.	24.0	23.7	23.2	22.8	22.8	23.0	23.3	23.6	23.5	23.6	23.3	23.1	22.9
MILLWORK, PLYWOOD	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.1	8.1	7.9
FURNITURE & FIXTURES	22.4	22.7	22.3	21.9	21.9	21.2	21.6	21.6	20.6	21.8	21.9	21.9	22.0
STONE, CLAY, GLASS	14.0	13.9	13.6	13.6	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.5	13.6	13.6	13.5	13.3	13.3
PRIMARY METAL IND.	11.3	11.0	11.3	11.4	11.4	10.9	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.1
FABRICATED METAL	18.1	18.0	17.9	17.5	17.2	17.2	17.1	17.0	17.0	17.0	16.9	16.9	16.6
FABR STRUCT METAL PR	11.0	10.9	10.8	10.5	10.3	10.3	10.2	10.1	10.1	10.1	9.9	9.9	9.8
INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY	21.8	21.8	21.9	21.9	21.9	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.7	21.5	21.6	21.5	21.6
CONSTRUCT & RELATED	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8
SPECIAL IND. MACH.	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
COMPUTER & OFFICE	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7
REFRIG & SVCE MACH	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.4
ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT	33.9	33.5	33.8	33.7	33.1	33.2	33.0	32.9	32.7	32.5	32.4	32.3	32.1
ELECTRIC INDUSTRIAL	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1
COMMUNICATIONS EQUIP	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.6	13.4	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2	13.2
TRANSPORTATION EQUIP.	43.5	43.6	42.1	42.0	40.5	43.2	41.9	43.8	44.2	44.0	44.0	44.0	42.5
INSTRUMENTS & RELATED	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.2	10.2	10.0
MISC MANUFACTURING	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1
NONDURABLE GOODS	219.6	216.5	216.4	213.7	210.9	212.6	213.3	214.8	214.8	217.3	217.7	218.6	217.5
FOOD & KINDRED PROD.	38.5	38.0	37.3	36.9	36.4	36.9	37.5	38.1	38.5	38.9	39.5	40.1	40.1
MEAT PRODUCTS	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.4	16.5	16.6	17.0	17.3	17.5	17.5	17.6	18.0	18.1
DAIRY PRODUCTS	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
BAKERY PRODUCTS	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.3
BEVERAGES	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3
TOBACCO PRODUCTS	13.7	14.0	13.6	13.2	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.4	13.6	13.5	13.4	12.8
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	39.7	37.2	38.9	38.4	37.6	38.2	38.7	38.8	38.8	39.1	39.2	39.2	39.3
BRDWVN-COT,MANM,WOOL	14.2	14.0	14.0	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.8	13.7	13.8	13.9	13.9	13.8
NARROW FABRIC MILLS	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
KNITTING MILLS	17.4	15.3	16.7	16.4	16.1	16.5	16.9	17.0	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.2	17.3
TXTLE FINISH,EX WOOL	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: STATEWIDE

INDUSTRY GROUP	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91	SEP91	OCT91	NOV91
YARN & THREAD MILLS	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
MISC TEXTILE GOODS	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
APPAREL & OTHER TXTLE	26.6	26.3	26.5	25.9	26.0	26.3	26.4	26.7	26.5	26.9	26.7	27.0	26.8
MENS,BOYS SUITS,COAT	6.7	6.6	6.9	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.5
WMN'S,CHILDS OUT-UND	14.7	14.5	14.6	14.1	14.0	14.2	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.4	14.3	14.5	14.5
PAPER & ALLIED	16.7	16.6	16.5	16.4	16.3	16.3	16.2	16.3	16.1	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.2
PULP,PAPER,PAPERBORD	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.1
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	35.1	34.9	34.3	34.1	33.9	33.7	33.6	33.6	33.4	33.2	33.3	33.4	33.5
NEWSPAPERS, PERIODIC	15.1	15.0	14.8	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1
COMMERCIAL PRINTING	13.2	13.1	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.7
CHEMICALS & ALLIED	29.5	29.5	29.5	29.2	29.2	29.0	28.7	28.7	28.5	28.5	28.4	28.2	28.1
PLASTICS MATERIALS	16.6	16.7	16.6	16.2	16.5	16.6	16.5	16.6	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.3	16.2
RUBBER & MISC PLASTIC	17.4	17.5	17.4	17.2	16.8	17.4	17.3	17.6	17.9	18.3	18.4	18.6	18.3
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4
SERVICE PRODUCING	2298.7	2300.8	2255.6	2250.9	2259.9	2272.5	2284.3	2295.3	2263.6	2257.6	2275.5	2288.0	2299.0
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	150.1	151.4	148.7	148.0	147.7	148.4	148.0	149.0	149.6	149.2	148.3	148.3	148.9
RAILROAD TRANSPORT	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.4	9.5	9.7	9.5	9.4	9.4	9.4
TRUCKING & WAREHOUSE	38.5	39.2	37.3	37.0	36.8	37.1	37.4	37.8	37.9	38.2	38.3	38.4	38.9
COMMUNICATIONS	44.1	44.3	44.3	44.3	44.5	44.5	44.1	44.3	44.2	43.8	43.5	43.3	43.3
ELECTRIC,GAS,SANITARY	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.0	21.0	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.0	20.9	20.9
TRADE	667.8	671.4	647.5	634.3	636.1	638.1	644.2	647.7	647.5	647.5	642.1	645.1	655.5
WHOLESALE TRADE	133.2	132.8	130.9	130.2	130.1	129.5	129.4	129.2	129.1	128.8	127.9	127.8	127.6
WHOLESALE - DURABLES	79.1	78.9	78.1	77.5	77.3	76.9	76.7	76.4	76.3	75.7	74.9	74.3	74.4
WHOLESALE -NONDURABLE	54.1	53.9	52.8	52.7	52.8	52.6	52.7	52.8	52.8	53.1	53.0	53.5	53.2
RETAIL TRADE	534.6	538.6	516.6	504.1	506.0	508.6	514.8	518.5	518.4	518.7	514.2	517.3	527.9
GENERAL MERCHANDISE	70.9	74.5	69.2	63.6	62.8	62.2	62.6	63.9	63.1	62.9	62.7	64.6	69.4
FOOD STORES	88.2	88.6	87.0	86.9	87.0	86.5	86.7	86.5	86.9	85.9	85.9	86.9	88.8
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	57.2	56.6	56.2	55.9	55.9	55.9	56.6	56.8	57.2	57.3	56.5	56.1	55.5
APPAREL & ACCESSORY	34.4	35.5	32.6	31.4	31.7	31.3	31.4	31.2	31.0	32.0	31.7	32.6	33.9
FURN, HOMEFURN, EQUIP	28.0	28.2	27.0	26.3	26.2	26.0	26.1	26.1	26.3	26.2	26.2	26.6	27.3
EATING & DRINKING	162.0	159.2	154.0	153.2	155.2	159.3	163.5	165.8	165.8	164.7	162.2	159.9	160.5
MISC RETAIL	72.3	74.7	70.4	67.0	66.7	66.1	66.5	66.7	66.8	68.8	68.3	70.0	72.1
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	152.1	152.1	150.1	149.8	150.1	150.0	150.5	152.2	152.6	152.5	150.8	149.6	149.1
DEPOSITORY INSTNS	54.5	54.6	54.7	54.6	54.6	54.4	54.1	54.4	54.3	54.2	53.7	53.3	53.2
NONDEPOSITORY INSTNS	11.9	11.8	11.8	11.6	11.8	11.7	11.6	11.8	11.9	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7
SECURITY & COMMODITY	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0
INSURANCE CARRIERS	26.9	26.9	27.2	27.3	27.3	27.2	27.2	27.3	27.4	27.3	26.9	27.0	27.0

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: STATEWIDE

INDUSTRY GROUP	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91	SEP91	OCT91	NOV91
INSURANCE AGENTS	12.0	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	12.0	12.0	12.0	11.8	11.8	11.8
REAL ESTATE	35.9	35.8	33.9	33.8	33.9	34.4	35.4	36.5	36.7	36.8	36.0	35.3	34.9
SERVICES	739.4	736.7	726.0	729.1	737.5	746.3	753.2	763.8	757.5	758.5	758.0	756.6	752.4
HOTELS & OTHR LODGING	44.6	43.7	41.1	41.6	42.6	46.2	48.2	49.9	50.3	50.2	48.3	47.6	47.3
PERSONAL SERVICES	33.4	33.8	33.9	35.2	35.5	35.4	34.2	33.7	33.0	32.9	33.2	33.1	33.3
BUSINESS SERVICES	167.1	166.8	162.7	161.8	163.2	164.8	167.0	168.6	168.2	169.7	170.2	170.5	170.4
AUTO REPAIR & PARKING	22.5	22.5	22.5	22.7	22.9	22.7	22.7	23.0	22.8	23.0	23.1	23.0	22.9
MISC REPAIR SERVICES	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.3	9.2
MOTION PICTURES	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	7.7	7.6	7.6
AMUSEMENT, RECREATION	21.4	21.1	19.9	20.8	24.6	26.2	29.0	34.1	35.0	34.4	30.3	26.6	22.6
HEALTH SERVICES	168.0	167.8	168.1	167.8	168.3	169.1	169.7	171.6	172.0	172.1	171.7	172.2	172.9
HOSPITALS	81.9	81.7	82.4	82.1	81.8	82.1	82.4	83.7	83.8	83.8	83.3	83.6	84.0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	38.4	37.7	37.2	38.5	38.4	38.5	37.3	34.9	28.6	28.3	36.5	38.4	38.6
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	589.3	589.2	583.3	589.7	588.5	589.7	588.4	582.6	556.4	549.9	576.3	588.4	593.1
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	172.3	172.7	173.2	172.9	172.6	173.0	174.8	175.8	176.8	175.3	174.1	173.9	174.0
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	417.0	416.5	410.1	416.8	415.9	416.7	413.6	406.8	379.6	374.6	402.2	414.5	419.1
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	145.1	144.0	139.1	144.6	142.7	144.4	140.2	132.9	128.3	126.0	140.0	143.1	143.2
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	271.9	272.5	271.0	272.2	273.2	272.3	273.4	273.9	251.3	248.6	262.2	271.4	275.9

THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS AND THE LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

VIRGINIA MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES
AVERAGE EARNINGS & HOURS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS

AREA: STATEWIDE

INDUSTRY GROUP	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS		
	NOV91	OCT91	NOV90	NOV91	OCT91	NOV90	NOV91	OCT91	NOV90
MANUFACTURING	$434.89	$428.22	$416.77	$10.53	$10.47	$10.24	41.3	40.9	40.7
DURABLE GOODS	$438.27	$431.36	$411.41	$10.46	$10.47	$10.01	41.9	41.2	41.1
LUMBER & WOOD PRODS.	$319.20	$314.01	$303.81	$7.98	$7.99	$7.77	40.0	39.3	39.1
FURNITURE & FIXTURES	$288.25	$286.94	$275.49	$7.41	$7.32	$7.01	38.9	39.2	39.3
STONE, CLAY, GLASS	$416.75	$417.00	$406.01	$9.97	$10.00	$9.69	41.8	41.7	41.9
PRIMARY METAL IND.	$473.68	$443.06	$445.67	$10.79	$10.78	$10.87	43.9	41.1	41.0
FABRICATED METAL	$474.61	$445.42	$449.77	$11.22	$11.08	$10.76	42.3	40.2	41.8
FABR STRUCT METAL PR	$461.76	$415.74	$412.15	$10.40	$10.24	$9.86	44.4	40.6	41.8
INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY	$422.69	$418.40	$420.84	$10.21	$10.18	$10.02	41.4	41.1	42.0
CONSTRUCT & RELATED	$485.29	$473.06	$463.40	$10.93	$10.90	$10.58	44.4	43.4	43.8
SPECIAL IND. MACH.	$592.98	$533.78	$549.79	$13.09	$12.53	$12.11	45.3	42.6	45.4
COMPUTER & OFFICE	$402.95	$389.27	$365.71	$10.15	$9.88	$9.45	39.7	39.4	38.7
REFRIG & SVCE MACH	$372.38	$371.84	$421.57	$8.93	$8.96	$9.41	41.7	41.5	44.8
ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT	$460.47	$424.13	$448.21	$10.61	$10.37	$10.28	43.4	40.9	43.6
ELECTRIC INDUSTRIAL	$487.21	$455.48	$450.43	$12.15	$11.80	$11.52	40.1	38.6	39.1
COMMUNICATIONS EQUIP	$480.20	$446.76	$513.60	$11.09	$10.87	$10.70	43.3	41.1	48.0
INSTRUMENTS & RELATED	$397.40	$415.90	$362.41	$9.53	$9.74	$8.67	41.7	42.7	41.8
MISC MANUFACTURING	$401.18	$391.61	$357.55	$10.08	$9.99	$9.36	39.8	39.2	38.2
NONDURABLE GOODS	$432.48	$424.68	$420.73	$10.60	$10.46	$10.44	40.8	40.6	40.3
FOOD & KINDRED PROD.	$428.75	$413.25	$398.67	$10.16	$9.91	$9.70	42.2	41.7	41.1
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	$343.20	$341.51	$315.20	$8.25	$8.17	$7.88	41.6	41.8	40.0
BRDWVN-COT,MANM,WOOL	$365.51	$358.28	$347.75	$8.52	$8.47	$8.26	42.9	42.3	42.1
KNITTING MILLS	$336.96	$335.96	$292.93	$8.10	$7.98	$7.77	41.6	42.1	37.7
TXTLE FINISH,EX WOOL	$321.60	$329.26	$290.30	$8.04	$8.15	$7.56	40.0	40.4	38.4
YARN & THREAD MILLS	$309.54	$326.88	$302.85	$8.04	$7.82	$7.28	38.5	41.8	41.6
MISC TEXTILE GOODS	$283.13	$329.28	$295.68	$7.51	$7.84	$7.68	37.7	42.0	38.5
APPAREL & OTHER TXTLE	$243.46	$243.32	$228.32	$6.34	$6.32	$6.36	38.4	38.5	35.9
MENS,BOYS SUITS,COAT	$274.31	$271.35	$249.90	$6.98	$6.94	$7.14	39.3	39.1	35.0
WMN'S,CHILDS OUT-UND	$229.67	$229.42	$212.18	$6.06	$5.99	$5.96	37.9	38.3	35.6
PAPER & ALLIED	$585.62	$567.09	$565.44	$13.16	$12.83	$12.40	44.5	44.2	45.6
PULP,PAPER,PAPERBORD	$734.86	$692.41	$706.67	$16.01	$15.63	$15.23	45.9	44.3	46.4
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	$415.51	$416.94	$434.72	$11.23	$11.33	$11.38	37.0	36.8	38.2
NEWSPAPERS, PERIODIC	$382.43	$374.54	$401.46	$11.45	$11.56	$11.09	33.4	32.4	36.2
CHEMICALS & ALLIED	$603.17	$592.24	$558.59	$14.43	$14.34	$13.46	41.8	41.3	41.5
PLASTICS MATERIALS	$640.15	$624.13	$584.32	$15.50	$15.26	$14.08	41.3	40.9	41.5

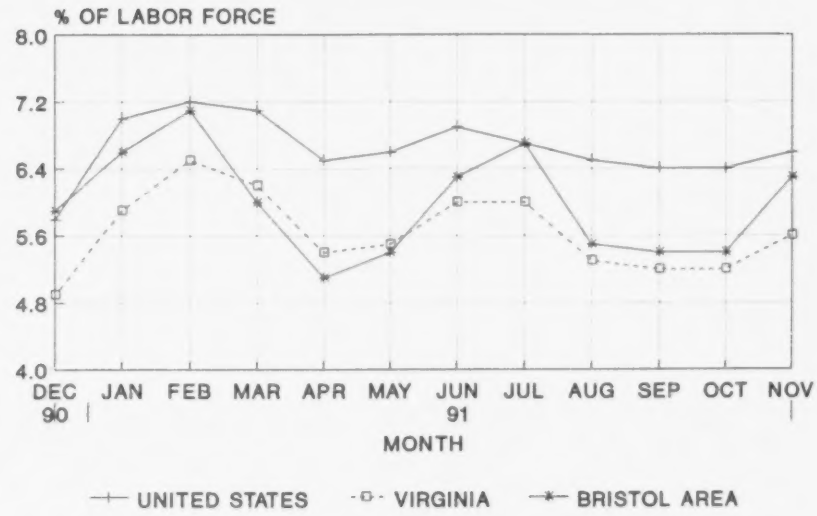
MONTHLY ANALYSIS

METROPOLITAN AREA LABOR MARKETS

BRISTOL, VIRGINIA AREA - NOVEMBER 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

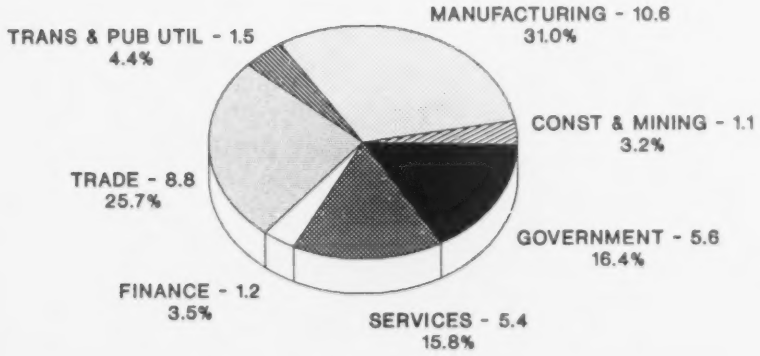
- Total nonagricultural employment increased 200 to 35,400 in November and was 700 or 2.0 percent above the November 1990 level. Bristol is presently the only Virginia MSA to be showing positive over-the-year job growth.
- Goods-producing employment was unchanged at 12,100 with no net change reported in either manufacturing or construction/mining. In manufacturing, a gain in machinery and electrical equipment (+100) was canceled by a loss in fabricated metals (-100).
- Service-producing employment increased 200 with gains in trade (+100) and government (+100).
- The average weekly factory wage at $346.02 in November was $2.15 above October, but was $10.79 less than in November 1990.
- The average hourly production pay rate of $8.76 was up $.12 from October, but down $.05 from last November.
- The length of the average production workweek at 39.5 hours was 0.3 hour less than October and 1.0 hour shorter than last year.
- The Bristol area unemployment rate rose from 5.4 percent in October to 6.3 percent in November.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION, STATE, & BRISTOL, VIRGINIA AREA

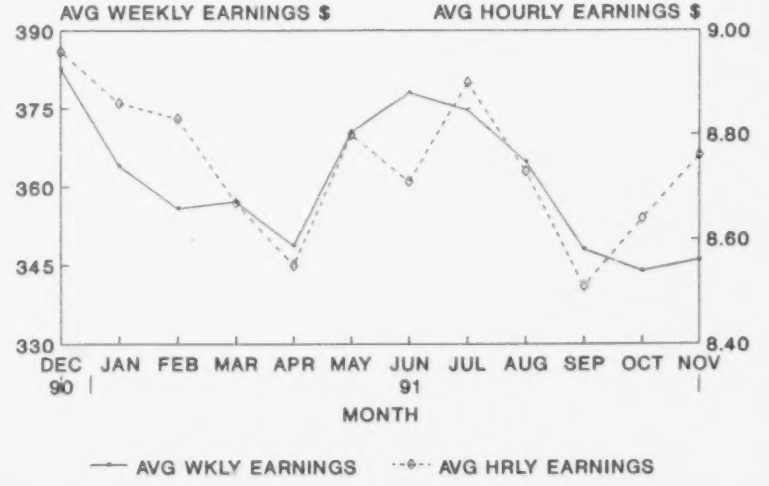


EMPLOYMENT IN BRISTOL, VIRGINIA AREA
(In Thousands)

1990



EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION WORKERS

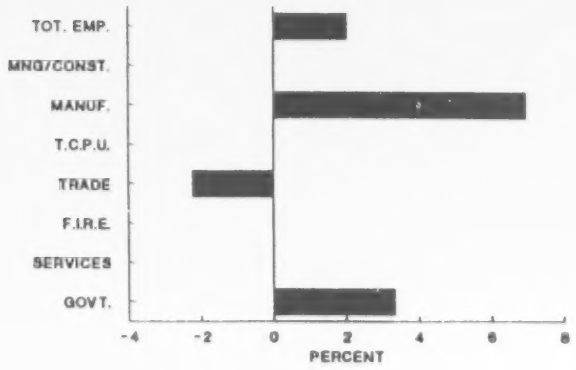


BRISTOL AREA
EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS

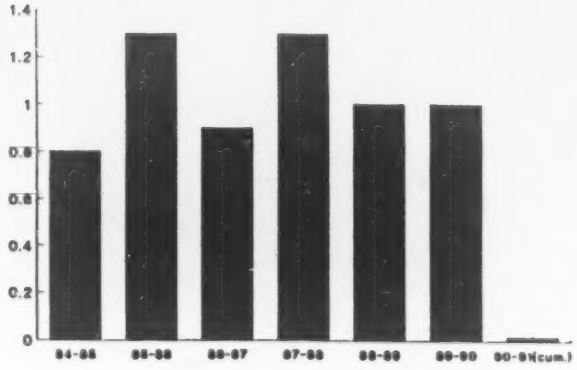
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1981-1990
PERCENT CHANGE 1990-1991
NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1984-1991

Year	Total	Manufacturing	Mining/Construction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1981	27.1	9.4	0.9	1.0	6.3	0.9	3.5	5.0
1982	26.8	9.0	0.9	1.1	6.4	0.9	3.5	5.0
1983	26.9	8.8	1.0	1.1	6.6	0.9	3.5	5.0
1984	28.0	9.6	1.1	1.1	6.7	1.1	3.6	5.0
1985	28.8	9.3	1.3	1.1	7.5	1.0	3.8	4.9
1986	30.1	9.7	1.0	1.1	7.8	1.0	4.5	5.1
1987	31.0	10.1	1.0	1.1	7.8	1.2	4.6	5.1
1988	32.3	10.9	1.0	1.2	8.1	1.2	4.8	5.0
1989	33.3	10.7	1.1	1.3	8.6	1.2	5.1	5.2
1990	34.3	10.6	1.1	1.5	8.8	1.2	5.4	5.6

BRISTOL MSA CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
NOVEMBER 1990 VS NOVEMBER 1991



BRISTOL MSA NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: BRISTOL AREA

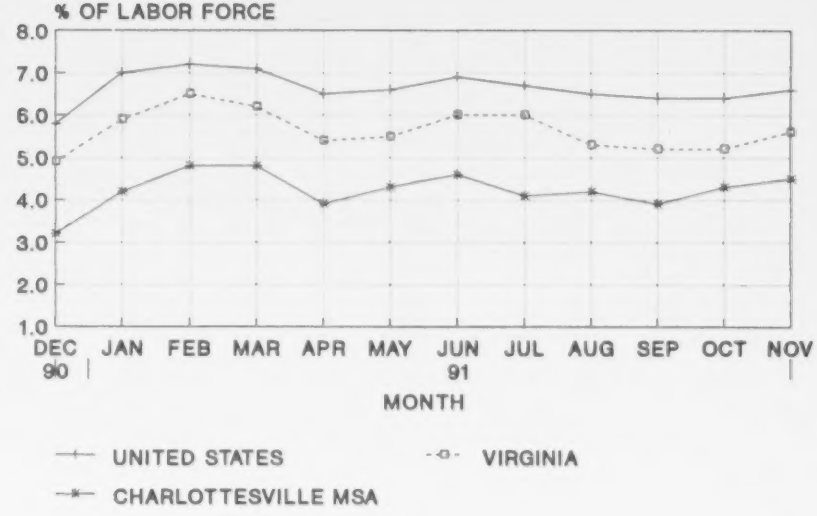
INDUSTRY GROUP	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91	SEP91	OCT91	NOV91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	34.7	34.5	34.4	34.4	34.6	35.0	34.9	35.1	34.2	34.3	35.1	35.2	35.4
GOODS PRODUCING	11.4	11.3	11.6	11.5	11.7	12.0	12.0	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.2	12.1	12.1
CONSTRUCTION & MINING	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
MANUFACTURING	10.1	10.1	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.8	10.8	11.0	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8
DURABLE GOODS	5.8	5.8	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4
FABRICATED METAL	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
MACH & ELECTRIC EQUIP	3.5	3.5	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
NONDURABLE GOODS	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4
APPAREL & OTHER TXTLE	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8
SERVICE PRODUCING	23.3	23.2	22.8	22.9	22.9	23.0	22.9	22.9	22.0	22.2	22.9	23.1	23.3
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
TRADE	9.0	9.0	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.8
WHOLESALE TRADE	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
RETAIL TRADE	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.7
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
SERVICES	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.7	5.6	5.6
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.1	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.2
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.7	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.7	5.8
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.0

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS; FURNITURE & FIXTURES; STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS; PRIMARY METAL; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO PRODUCTS; TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS; PAPER & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PRINTING & PUBLISHING; CHEMICAL & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA - NOVEMBER 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

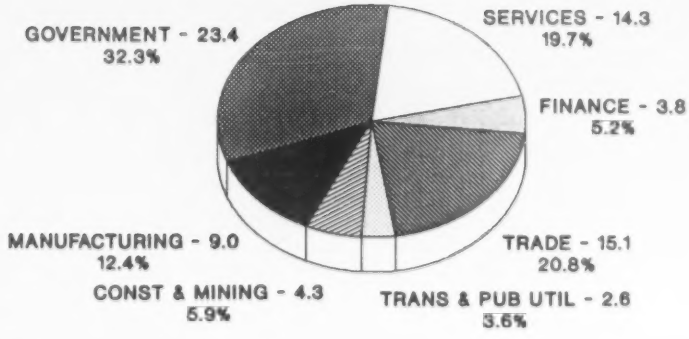
- Total nonagricultural employment increased 300 to 73,200 in November, but was 1,000 or 1.3 percent below the November 1990 level.
- Goods-producing employment was unchanged in November at 12,000 with a seasonal loss (-100) in construction/mining, canceling a recall in the foods portion of manufacturing (+100).
- Service-producing employment grew 300 with gains in trade (+500) and government (+200) and a loss in tourist-related services (-400).
- The average weekly factory wage of $392.18 in November was $5.62 less than in October, but $13.55 more than in November 1990.
- The average hourly production wage of $9.45 was up $.09 from October and $.52 from last November.
- The production workweek at an average 41.5 hours was 1.0 hour shorter than October and 0.9 hour less than last year.
- The Charlottesville area unemployment rate increased from 4.3 percent in October to 4.5 percent in November.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION, STATE, & CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA

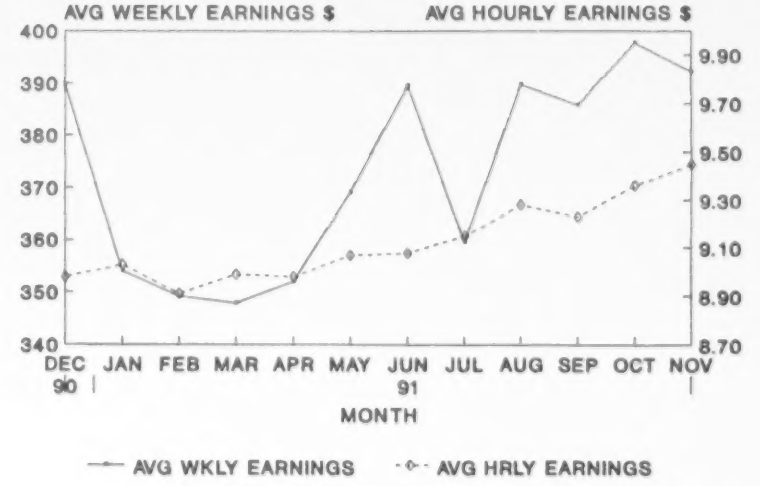


EMPLOYMENT IN CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA
(In Thousands)

1990



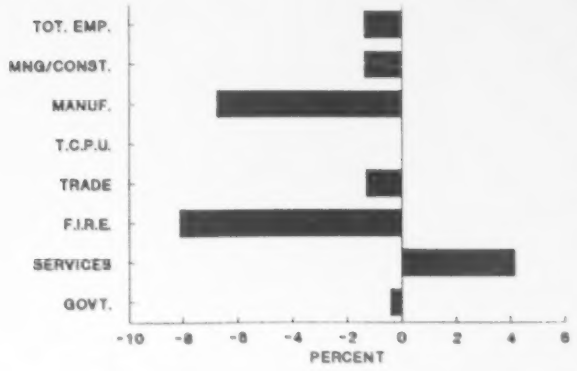
EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING
PRODUCTION WORKERS



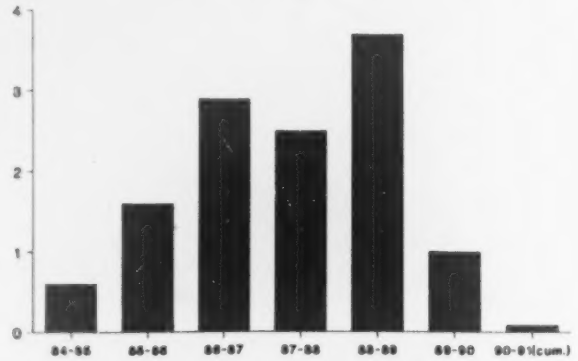
CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA
EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1981-1990
PERCENT CHANGE 1990-1991
NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1984-1991

Year	Total	Manufacturing	Mining/Construction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1981	55.1	9.7	2.4	1.9	9.5	2.5	8.0	22.1
1982	54.9	9.4	2.2	1.9	9.7	2.6	8.6	20.6
1983	57.2	10.1	2.7	1.9	10.1	2.8	9.2	20.4
1984	60.1	10.2	3.1	2.0	11.0	3.0	9.9	21.0
1985	60.7	9.3	3.5	2.1	11.4	3.0	10.2	21.3
1986	62.3	8.6	3.4	2.1	12.2	3.1	10.9	22.0
1987	65.2	8.7	3.7	2.2	13.0	3.4	11.9	22.2
1988	67.7	8.9	4.1	2.4	13.5	3.8	12.7	22.3
1989	71.4	9.2	4.3	2.6	14.5	4.2	13.6	23.1
1990	72.4	9.0	4.3	2.6	15.1	3.8	14.3	23.4

CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
NOVEMBER 1990 VS NOVEMBER 1991



CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA

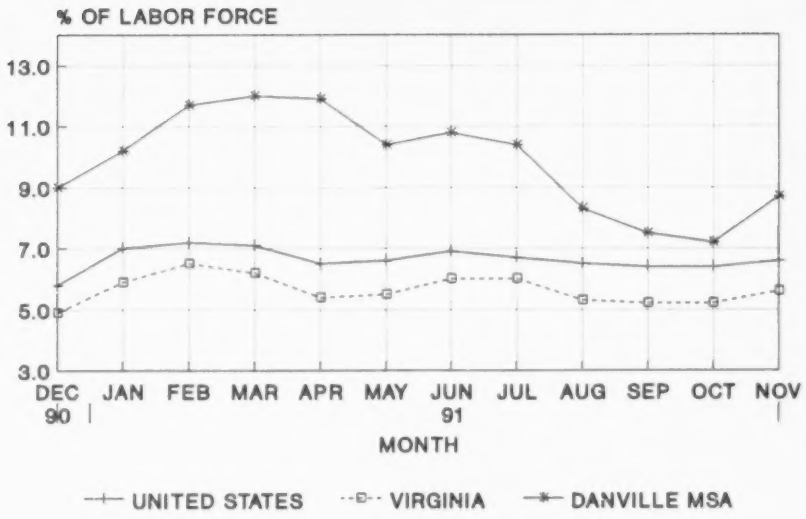
INDUSTRY GROUP	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91	SEP91	OCT91	NOV91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	74.2	74.2	71.7	72.8	71.3	73.3	71.1	70.9	69.8	69.4	72.3	72.9	73.2
GOODS PRODUCING	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.5	11.9	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.0	12.0
CONSTRUCTION & MINING	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7
MANUFACTURING	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.3	8.7	8.5	8.5	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.2	8.3
DURABLE GOODS	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1
ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3
NONDURABLE GOODS	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.2
FOOD & KINDRED PROD.	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4
SERVICE PRODUCING	61.2	61.3	59.1	60.3	59.4	60.9	58.8	58.5	57.5	57.0	59.9	60.9	61.2
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
TRADE	15.5	15.6	15.3	14.9	14.7	14.8	14.7	14.6	14.8	14.8	14.9	14.8	15.3
WHOLESALE TRADE	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8
RETAIL TRADE	13.6	13.7	13.4	13.1	12.9	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.5
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4
SERVICES	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.7	15.0	15.0	15.4	15.1	15.1	15.2	15.5	15.1
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	24.9	24.8	23.2	24.8	23.9	25.0	23.0	22.3	21.4	21.0	23.7	24.6	24.8
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	23.6	23.5	21.9	23.5	22.6	23.7	21.7	21.0	20.1	19.7	22.5	23.4	23.6
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	17.8	17.8	16.2	17.8	16.9	17.9	15.9	15.2	15.2	14.7	17.0	17.8	17.9
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	4.9	5.0	5.5	5.6	5.7

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS; FURNITURE & FIXTURES; STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS;PRIMARY METAL; FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS; INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE TOBACCO PRODUCTS; APPAREL & OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS; PAPER & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PRINTING & PUBLISHING; CHEMICAL & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

DANVILLE MSA - NOVEMBER 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

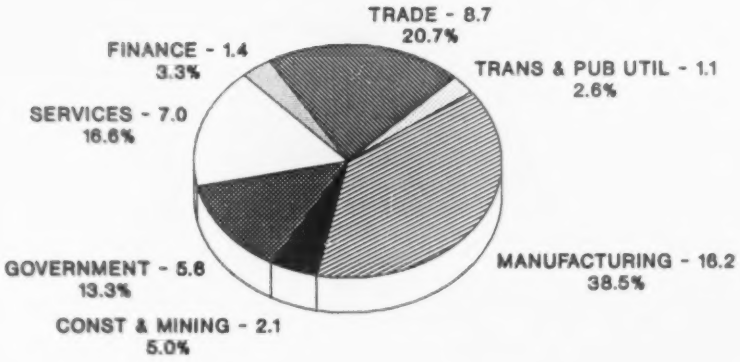
- Total nonagricultural employment was down 600 in November to 40,900 and was 1,300 or 3.1 percent below November 1990.
- Goods-producing employment was down 900 with largely seasonal losses in both manufacturing (-800) and construction/mining (-100).
- Service-producing employment gained 300 jobs with increases in trade (+200) and government (+100).
- The average weekly factory wage of $438.05 in November was $19.42 above October and $33.96 greater than November 1990.
- The average hourly production wage of $10.14 was up $.29 from October and up $.26 from last November.
- The average production workweek at 43.2 hours was 0.7 hour longer than October and 2.3 hours more than last year.
- The Danville area unemployment rate increased from 7.2 percent in October to 8.7 percent in November.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION, STATE, & DANVILLE MSA

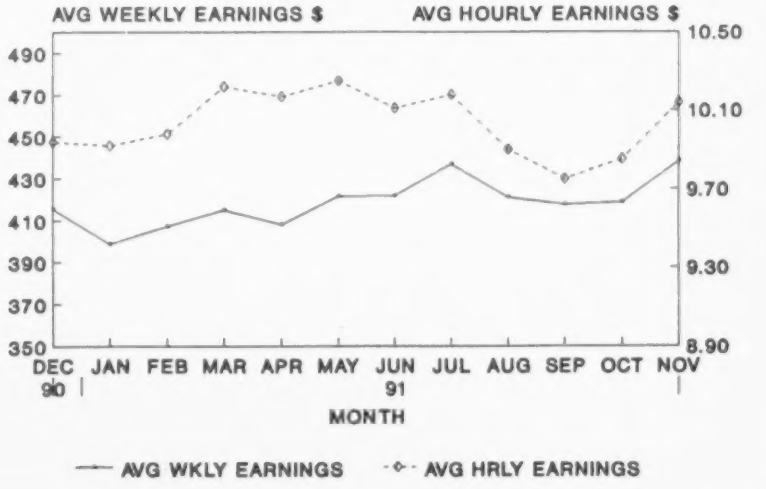


EMPLOYMENT IN DANVILLE MSA
(In Thousands)

1990



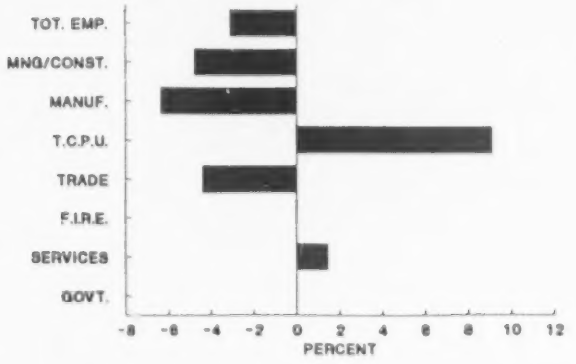
EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION WORKERS



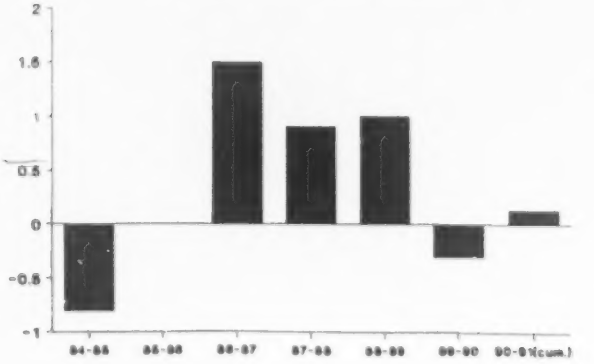
DANVILLE MSA
EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1981-1990
PERCENT CHANGE 1990-1991
NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1984-1991

Year	Total	Manufacturing	Mining/Construction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1981	40.1	19.3	1.3	0.9	7.3	1.2	5.1	5.0
1982	38.8	18.5	1.2	0.9	7.1	1.1	5.0	5.0
1983	39.2	18.5	1.5	1.0	7.2	1.1	5.1	5.0
1984	39.7	18.2	1.5	0.9	7.8	1.0	5.2	5.0
1985	38.9	16.9	1.5	0.9	8.2	1.1	5.3	5.0
1986	38.9	16.5	1.5	1.0	8.1	1.2	5.8	4.9
1987	40.4	17.0	1.8	1.0	8.5	1.2	5.9	5.1
1988	41.3	16.6	2.0	1.0	9.0	1.3	6.3	5.1
1989	42.3	17.1	2.1	1.0	9.0	1.3	6.5	5.3
1990	42.0	16.2	2.1	1.1	8.7	1.4	7.0	5.6

DANVILLE MSA CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
NOVEMBER 1990 VS NOVEMBER 1991



DANVILLE MSA NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

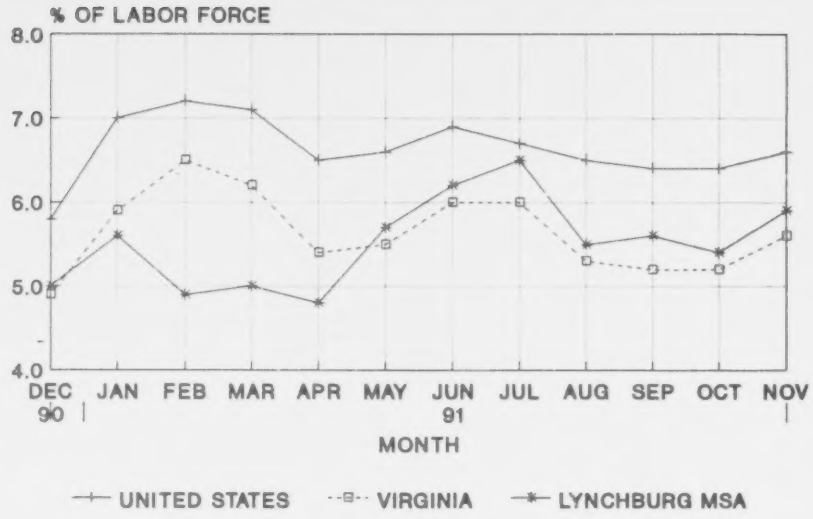
AREA: DANVILLE MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91	SEP91	OCT91	NOV91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	42.2	42.4	41.2	40.8	40.1	39.7	40.1	40.3	39.4	40.5	41.4	41.5	40.9
GOODS PRODUCING	17.9	18.0	17.1	16.8	16.1	15.8	16.1	16.3	16.6	17.6	17.7	17.7	16.8
CONSTRUCTION & MINING	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0
MANUFACTURING	15.8	16.0	15.3	14.9	14.1	13.8	14.1	14.3	14.5	15.5	15.6	15.6	14.8
DURABLE GOODS	3.2	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.0
NONDURABLE GOODS	12.6	12.8	12.4	11.8	11.0	10.9	11.1	11.2	11.3	12.4	12.5	12.4	11.8
SERVICE PRODUCING	24.3	24.4	24.1	24.0	24.0	23.9	24.0	24.0	22.8	22.9	23.7	23.8	24.1
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
TRADE	9.1	9.1	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.7
WHOLESALE TRADE	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
RETAIL TRADE	7.8	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.4
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
SERVICES	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	4.8	4.7	5.5	5.6	5.7
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	4.5	4.4	5.2	5.3	5.4
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	3.6	3.5	4.3	4.4	4.5

LYNCHBURG MSA - NOVEMBER 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

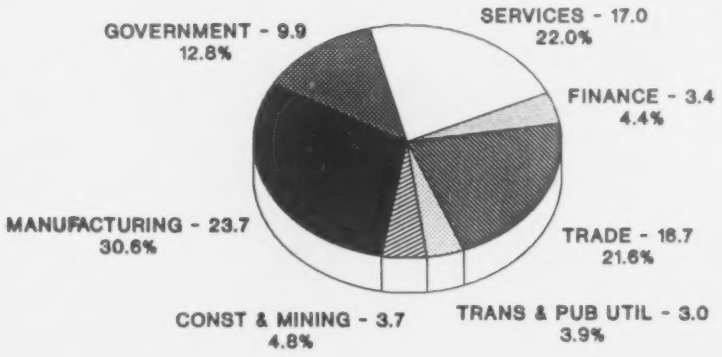
- Total nonagricultural employment was down 100 to 75,600 in November and was 2,100 or 2.7 percent below November 1990.
- Goods-producing employment was 100 lower because of a seasonal curtailment in construction/mining. Manufacturing was unchanged with a loss in textiles canceling a gain in paper and printing.
- Service-producing employment was unchanged. A 100 gain in trade was offset by a 100 loss in services.
- The average weekly factory wage of $417.37 in November was $26.15 above October and $17.77 greater than November 1990.
- The average hourly production wage of $10.28 was $.30 greater than October and $.29 more than last November.
- The average production workweek lengthened 1.4 hours to 40.6 hours in November, 0.6 hour longer than last year.
- The Lynchburg area unemployment rate rose from 5.4 percent in October to 5.9 percent in November.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION, STATE, & LYNCHBURG MSA

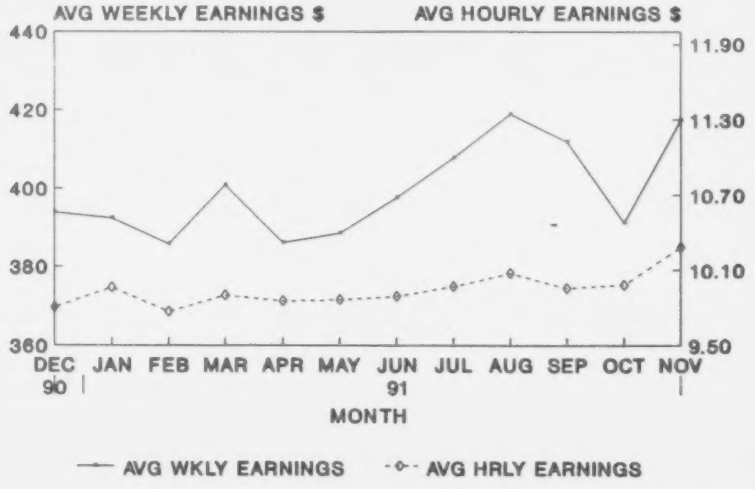


EMPLOYMENT IN LYNCHBURG MSA
(In Thousands)

1990



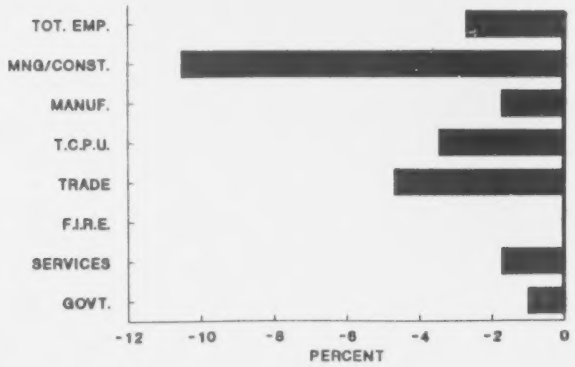
EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION WORKERS



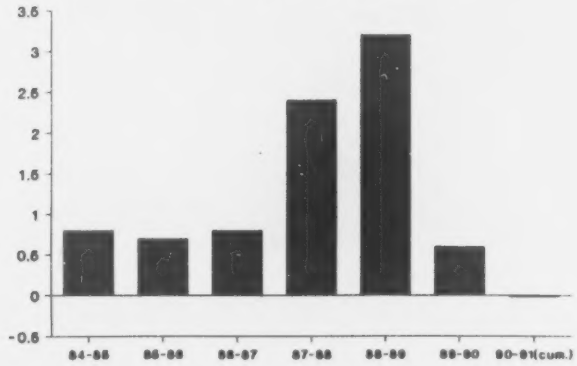
LYNCHBURG MSA
EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1981-1990
PERCENT CHANGE 1990-1991
NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1984-1991

Year	Total	Manufacturing	Mining/Construction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1981	67.5	26.8	2.4	2.6	11.7	3.3	11.5	9.2
1982	66.1	25.2	2.3	2.7	11.6	3.1	12.0	9.2
1983	66.0	25.1	2.4	2.8	11.9	3.1	12.0	8.7
1984	68.9	26.1	2.7	3.0	12.6	3.2	12.4	9.0
1985	69.7	25.0	2.8	2.9	13.3	3.4	13.1	9.3
1986	70.4	24.0	3.2	2.9	13.5	3.3	13.9	9.5
1987	71.2	23.8	3.5	2.9	14.6	3.7	13.4	9.3
1988	73.6	23.4	3.7	2.7	16.4	3.8	14.4	9.3
1989	76.8	23.9	3.7	2.9	17.1	3.6	16.1	9.5
1990	77.4	23.7	3.7	3.0	16.7	3.4	17.0	9.9

LYNCHBURG MSA CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
NOVEMBER 1990 VS NOVEMBER 1991



LYNCHBURG MSA NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: LYNCHBURG MSA

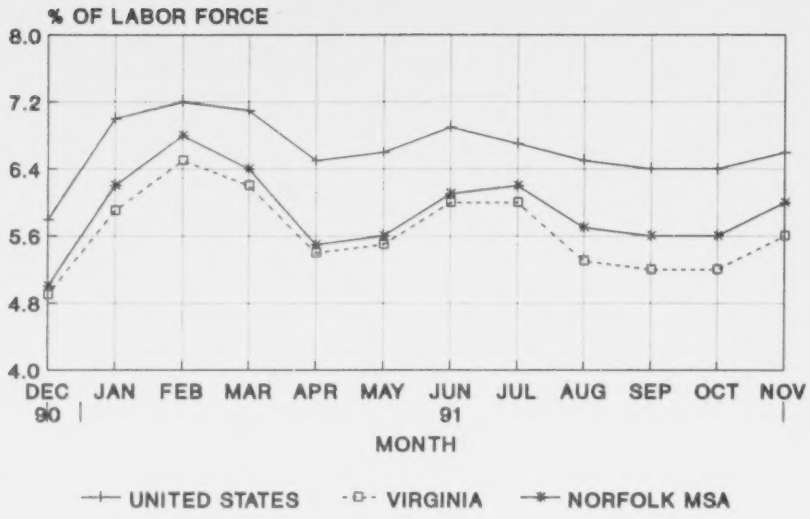
INDUSTRY GROUP	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91	SEP91	OCT91	NOV91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	77.7	77.3	76.7	76.6	76.2	76.4	76.2	75.6	75.0	75.0	75.5	75.7	75.6
GOODS PRODUCING	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	26.5	26.8	26.8	26.7	26.0	26.8	26.5	26.3	26.2
CONSTRUCTION & MINING	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4
MANUFACTURING	23.2	23.2	23.4	23.5	23.0	23.1	23.0	22.9	23.0	23.1	22.9	22.8	22.8
DURABLE GOODS	14.2	14.2	14.5	14.5	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.0	13.9	13.9
LUMBER,WOOD,FURNITURE	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9
PRIM, FABR METAL PROD	7.1	6.8	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3
NONDURABLE GOODS	9.0	9.0	8.9	9.0	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9
FOOD & KINDRED PROD.	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
TEXTILE MILL, APPAREL	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4
PAPER,PRINTING,PUBL	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5
SERVICE PRODUCING	50.7	50.3	49.7	49.6	49.7	49.6	49.4	48.9	48.2	48.2	49.0	49.4	49.4
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
TRADE	17.1	16.9	16.5	16.2	16.1	16.1	16.0	16.1	16.0	16.0	15.9	16.2	16.3
WHOLESALE TRADE	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8
RETAIL TRADE	14.2	13.9	13.5	13.2	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.2	13.1	13.1	13.0	13.3	13.5
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
SERVICES	17.3	17.0	16.9	17.1	17.3	17.2	17.2	16.5	16.2	16.3	17.1	17.1	17.0
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.1	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.9	9.9
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.4
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.6

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS; INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT; ELECTRONIC & OTHER ELECTRIC EQUIPMENT; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE TOBACCO PRODUCTS; CHEMICAL & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PLASTIC PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

NORFOLK-NEWPORT NEWS MSA - NOVEMBER 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

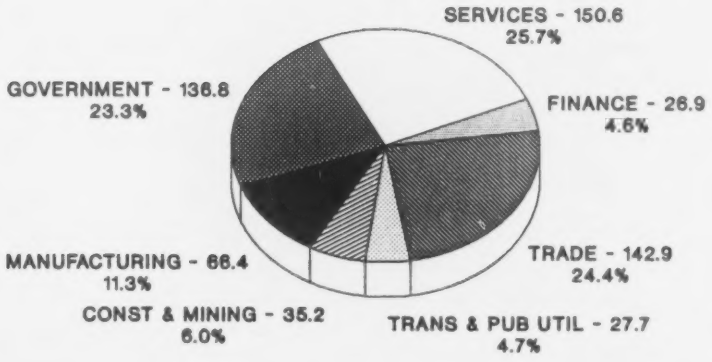
- Total nonagricultural employment was down slightly by 100 to 583,900 in November, a level that was 4,000 or 0.7 percent below November 1990.
- Goods-producing employment was down 2,000 with losses of 1,600 in manufacturing and 400 in construction/mining.
- Durable goods employment fell 1,700 because of a temporary auto-related transportation equipment layoff (-1,500) and seasonal cutbacks in metals (-200).
- Nondurable goods employment increased 100. Gains of 100 each in printing, chemicals, and other nondurables more than offset a seasonal loss in foods (-200).
- Service-producing employment rose 1,900 largely because of pre-holiday hires in trade (+3,400). Gains were also reported in government (+500) and transportation (+200). Services (-1,900) and finance (-300) experienced mostly seasonal losses.
- The Hampton Roads unemployment rate increased 0.4 percent to 6.0 percent because of temporary factory layoffs and holiday job seekers.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION, STATE, & NORFOLK MSA

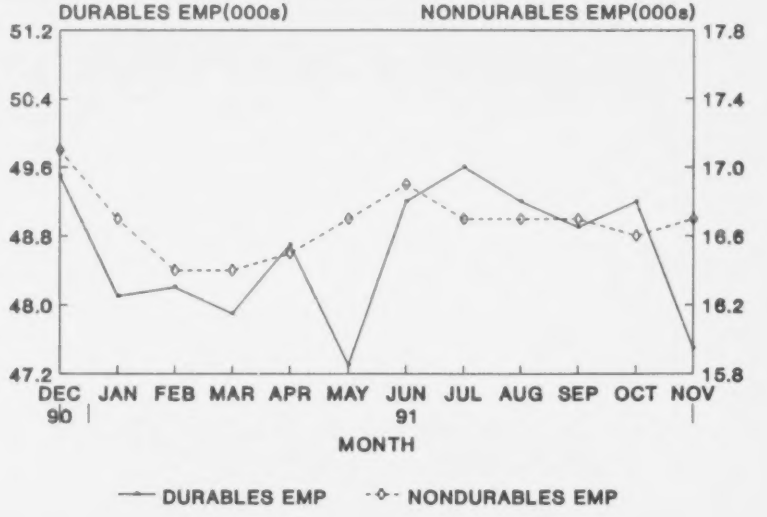


EMPLOYMENT IN NORFOLK-NEWPORT NEWS MSA
(In Thousands)

1990



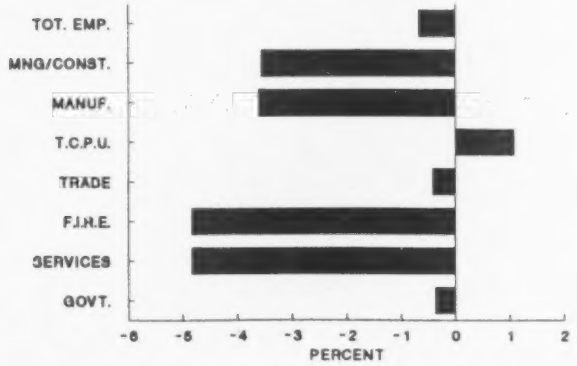
DURABLES AND NONDURABLES EMPLOYMENT



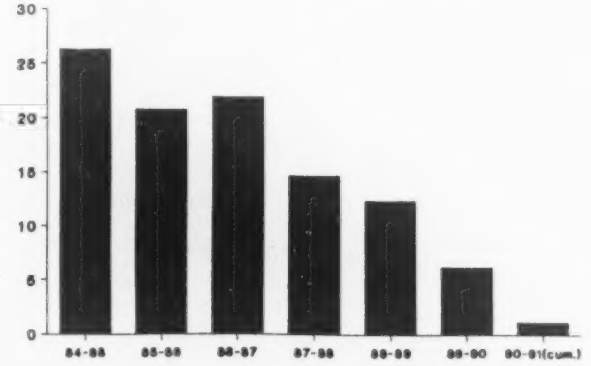
NORFOLK-NEWPORT NEWS MSA
EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1981-1990
PERCENT CHANGE 1990-1991
NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1984-1991

Year	Total	Manufacturing	Mining/Construction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1981	439.9	64.6	23.2	24.6	100.1	19.8	89.2	118.4
1982	441.0	62.9	22.5	24.7	101.4	19.6	92.8	117.2
1983	458.7	64.3	26.0	24.4	106.8	20.1	98.1	118.9
1984	484.5	67.3	30.5	25.1	115.7	21.3	104.5	120.1
1985	510.8	68.1	33.9	25.2	124.3	22.8	115.1	122.3
1986	531.5	68.8	37.8	25.8	130.0	24.4	120.0	124.8
1987	553.4	67.6	39.5	26.2	136.2	26.8	129.7	127.4
1988	568.0	68.0	38.1	26.7	140.0	26.8	138.2	130.3
1989	580.3	68.0	36.8	26.8	143.4	26.4	245.6	133.3
1990	586.5	66.4	35.2	27.7	142.9	26.9	150.6	136.8

NORFOLK MSA CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
NOVEMBER 1990 VS NOVEMBER 1991



NORFOLK MSA NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: NORFOLK - VIRGINIA BEACH - NEWPORT NEWS MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91	SEP91	OCT91	NOV91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	587.9	586.1	572.1	569.9	572.2	576.5	580.2	587.6	582.8	581.6	581.7	584.0	583.9
GOODS PRODUCING	100.4	99.7	96.3	95.7	95.7	97.0	96.5	99.2	99.5	99.1	98.4	98.8	96.8
CONSTRUCTION & MINING	33.8	33.1	31.5	31.1	31.4	31.8	32.5	33.1	33.2	33.2	32.8	33.0	32.6
MANUFACTURING	66.6	66.6	64.8	64.6	64.3	65.2	64.0	66.1	66.3	65.9	65.6	65.8	64.2
DURABLE GOODS	49.4	49.5	48.1	48.2	47.9	48.7	47.3	49.2	49.6	49.2	48.9	49.2	47.5
LUMBER,WOOD,FURNITURE	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
PRIM, FABR METAL PROD	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.6
INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1
ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8
TRANSPORTATION EQUIP.	33.9	34.0	32.7	32.9	32.8	33.8	32.3	34.0	34.4	34.1	34.1	34.3	32.8
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4
NONDURABLE GOODS	17.2	17.1	16.7	16.4	16.4	16.5	16.7	16.9	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.6	16.7
FOOD & KINDRED PROD.	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.7	7.0	6.9	7.0	6.9	7.0	6.8
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2
CHEMICALS & ALLIED	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7
RUBBER & MISC PLASTIC	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1
SERVICE PRODUCING	487.5	486.4	475.8	474.2	476.5	479.5	483.7	488.4	483.3	482.5	483.3	485.2	487.1
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	28.0	28.3	27.5	28.0	27.5	27.9	27.6	28.0	28.0	28.0	27.9	28.1	28.3
RAILROAD TRANSPORT	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
TRUCKING & WAREHOUSE	6.1	6.2	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.3
TRADE	143.8	143.4	137.9	135.2	135.6	136.4	138.6	139.7	140.2	139.5	138.4	139.8	143.2
WHOLESALE TRADE	23.6	23.7	23.0	23.0	23.0	22.7	22.7	22.6	22.7	22.6	22.4	22.5	22.6
RETAIL TRADE	120.2	119.7	114.9	112.2	112.6	113.7	115.9	117.1	117.5	116.9	116.0	117.3	120.6
GENERAL MERCHANDISE	13.7	13.8	12.9	11.8	11.6	11.4	11.6	12.1	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.6	13.8
FOOD STORES	19.0	18.8	18.2	18.4	18.5	18.4	18.8	18.9	19.3	18.8	18.8	18.9	19.2
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	11.6	11.4	11.2	11.1	11.0	11.1	11.4	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.3	11.3	11.2
EATING & DRINKING	41.1	40.4	39.1	38.8	39.4	40.7	41.6	42.3	42.3	41.8	41.2	40.9	41.4
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	26.9	26.6	26.0	26.0	25.8	25.7	25.7	26.2	26.3	26.6	26.1	25.9	25.6
DEPOSITORY INSTNS	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.4	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.2
INSURANCE	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: NORFOLK - VIRGINIA BEACH - NEWPORT NEWS MSA

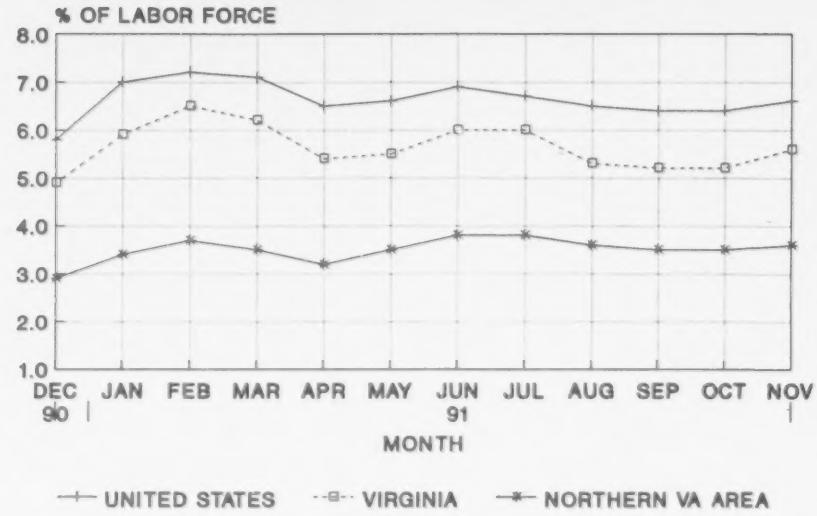
INDUSTRY GROUP	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91	SEP91	OCT91	NOV91
SERVICES	150.4	150.0	147.0	147.5	149.8	152.0	154.3	157.3	157.0	157.0	155.3	154.0	152.1
HOTELS & OTHR LODGING	12.4	12.0	11.0	11.1	11.4	12.6	13.5	14.1	14.5	14.4	13.6	13.2	12.9
PERSONAL SERVICES	8.1	8.2	8.1	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.1
BUSINESS SERVICES	27.9	27.9	27.3	27.0	27.1	27.3	27.6	27.6	27.8	27.8	28.0	27.8	27.6
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.6	6.6	6.6	7.4	7.4	7.4
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	138.4	138.1	137.4	137.5	137.8	137.5	137.5	137.2	131.8	131.4	135.6	137.4	137.9
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	54.8	54.7	54.6	54.5	54.4	54.5	54.6	54.8	55.1	54.8	54.7	54.4	54.5
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	83.6	83.4	82.8	83.0	83.4	83.0	82.9	82.4	76.7	76.6	80.9	83.0	83.4
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	20.3	20.1	19.6	19.6	19.8	19.9	19.5	19.2	16.8	16.4	19.3	19.6	19.5
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	63.3	63.3	63.2	63.4	63.6	63.1	63.4	63.2	59.9	60.2	61.6	63.4	63.9

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE TOBACCO PRODUCTS; TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS; APPAREL & OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS; PAPER & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; AND THE LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

NORTHERN VIRGINIA AREA - NOVEMBER 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

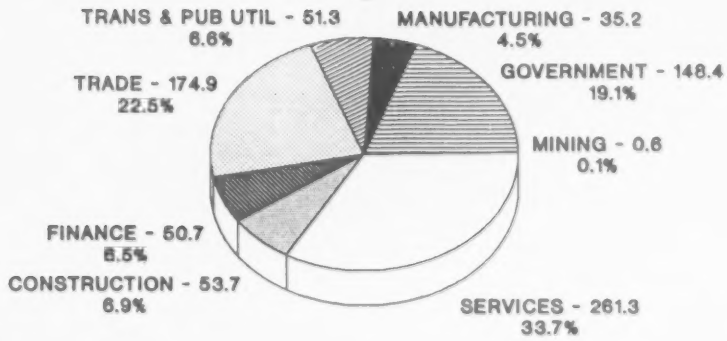
- Total nonagricultural employment increased 2,600 in November to 761,200; this was 13,700 or 1.8 percent below November 1990.
- Goods-producing employment was down 1,000 with mostly seasonal losses in construction (-800) and manufacturing (-200).
- Service-producing employment increased 3,600 with gains in trade (+2,800), government-education (+700), and transportation (+100). Services added 100 jobs, and finance was down by 100.
- The average weekly factory wage was $471.63 in November, $7.50 above October and $13.18 higher than November 1990.
- Average hourly production earnings were $11.94, $.10 greater than October and $.45 more than last November.
- The average production workweek at 39.5 hours was 0.3 hour longer than October, but 0.4 hour shorter than last year.
- The Northern Virginia unemployment rate increased 0.1 percent to 3.6 percent largely because of holiday job seekers.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION, STATE, & NORTHERN VA AREA

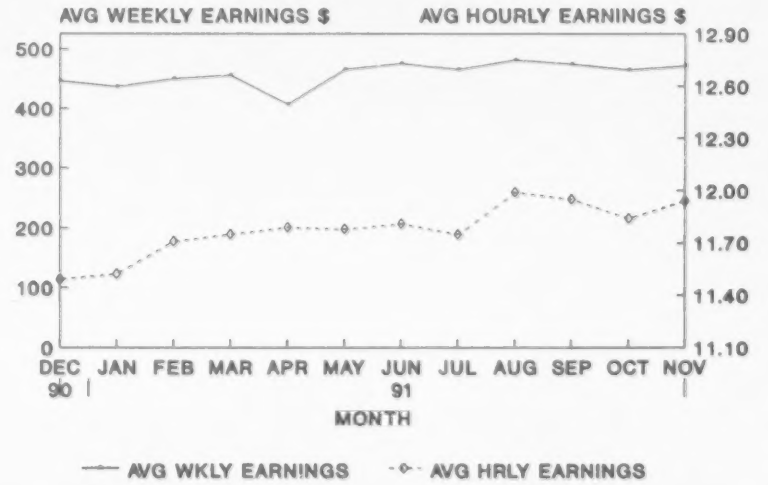


EMPLOYMENT IN NORTHERN VIRGINIA AREA
(In Thousands)

1990



EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING
PRODUCTION WORKERS

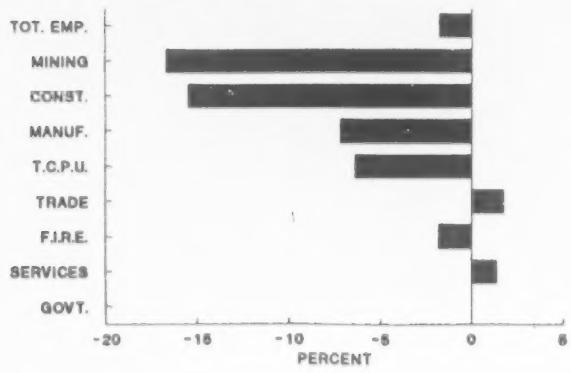


NORTHERN VIRGINIA AREA
EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS

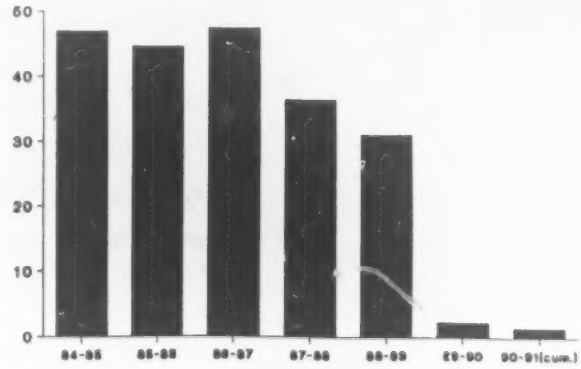
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1981-1990
PERCENT CHANGE 1990-1991
NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1984-1991

Year	Total	Manufacturing	Mining	Construction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1981	476.0	20.8	0.4	29.1	33.2	113.0	28.7	128.8	121.9
1982	486.5	22.5	0.5	24.4	34.2	112.8	29.4	138.5	124.2
1983	516.0	25.1	0.5	29.1	35.1	119.7	30.9	150.0	125.6
1984	567.2	28.6	0.5	36.2	39.2	130.3	34.5	166.7	131.2
1985	614.2	31.8	0.6	42.5	42.4	141.7	36.5	184.1	139.6
1986	658.8	34.6	0.5	48.0	45.7	153.5	40.5	200.0	136.1
1987	706.3	35.5	0.5	53.0	48.9	159.6	46.1	223.6	139.1
1988	742.7	35.7	0.5	58.9	51.7	166.2	49.3	240.1	140.3
1989	773.8	35.3	0.6	62.9	52.4	174.2	50.9	253.0	144.6
1990	776.1	35.2	0.6	53.7	51.3	174.9	50.7	261.3	148.4

NORTHERN VA. CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
NOVEMBER 1990 VS NOVEMBER 1991



NORTHERN VA. AREA NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: NORTHERN VIRGINIA AREA

INDUSTRY GROUP	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91	SEP91	OCT91	NOV91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	774.9	773.7	754.1	750.1	752.4	754.8	760.8	766.3	760.4	755.9	757.2	758.6	761.2
GOODS PRODUCING	84.1	81.3	77.1	75.4	74.6	74.7	75.6	76.0	76.2	76.0	75.8	75.0	74.0
MINING	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
CONSTRUCTION	48.5	46.0	42.2	40.9	40.5	41.0	41.8	42.1	42.5	42.7	42.5	41.8	41.0
MANUFACTURING	35.0	34.8	34.4	34.0	33.6	33.2	33.3	33.4	33.2	32.8	32.8	32.7	32.5
DURABLE GOODS	21.6	21.6	21.5	21.2	21.1	20.8	20.9	20.8	20.8	20.5	20.5	20.4	20.1
FABRICATED METAL	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT	13.3	13.5	13.5	13.4	13.3	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.1	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.6
INSTRUMENTS & RELATED	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8
NONDURABLE GOODS	13.4	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.6	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.4
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	10.1	9.9	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.3	9.2	9.3	9.2	9.2
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2
SERVICE PRODUCING	690.8	692.4	677.0	674.7	677.8	680.1	685.2	690.3	684.2	679.9	681.4	683.6	687.2
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	51.8	51.8	51.1	49.9	49.8	49.9	50.1	50.4	50.0	49.3	48.8	48.4	48.5
ELECTRIC,GAS,SANITARY	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
TRADE	176.8	178.9	170.6	167.5	168.0	168.8	170.8	172.1	171.6	171.5	170.5	171.0	173.8
WHOLESALE TRADE	35.5	35.5	35.0	35.0	34.9	34.7	34.8	34.9	34.8	34.6	34.3	34.1	34.0
RETAIL TRADE	141.3	143.4	135.6	132.5	133.1	134.1	136.0	137.2	136.8	136.9	136.2	136.9	139.8
GENERAL MERCHANDISE	18.2	18.9	17.4	15.6	15.4	15.3	15.7	16.5	16.5	16.2	16.1	16.4	18.0
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	15.8	15.5	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.5	15.6	15.7	15.9	15.8	15.7	15.6	15.4
APPAREL & ACCESSORY	12.5	12.9	11.9	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.2	11.5	11.5	11.7	12.0
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	50.0	50.1	49.5	49.5	49.5	49.4	49.6	49.9	49.9	49.7	49.3	49.2	49.1
DEPOSITORY INSTNS	16.2	16.3	16.4	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.0	16.0	15.9
SERVICES	262.5	261.5	257.5	258.3	260.7	262.5	264.5	267.5	266.5	266.6	265.8	266.0	266.1
BUSINESS SERVICES	81.5	81.1	78.9	78.8	80.2	80.4	80.7	81.4	81.5	81.8	81.9	82.1	81.9
HEALTH SERVICES	36.9	36.9	37.0	36.7	36.7	36.9	37.1	37.5	37.8	37.8	37.7	37.8	38.0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.0	4.8	4.8	5.9	6.3	6.4

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: NORTHERN VIRGINIA AREA

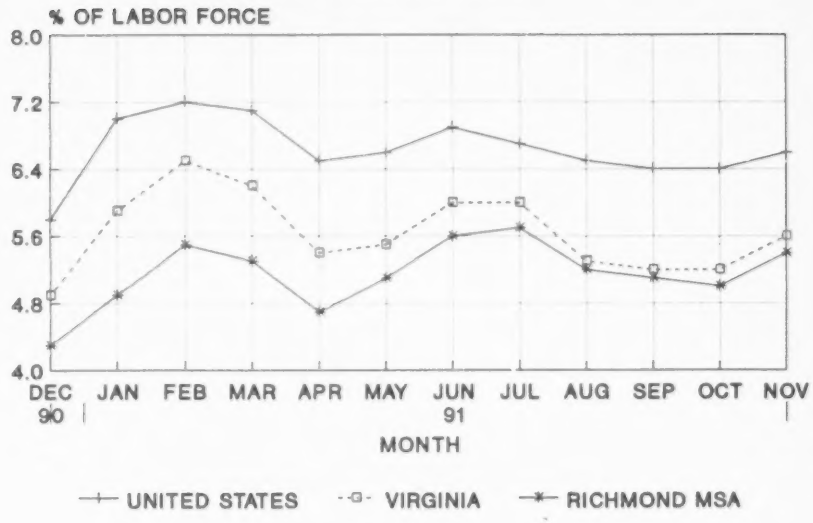
INDUSTRY GROUP	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91	SEP91	OCT91	NOV91
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	149.7	150.1	148.3	149.5	149.8	149.5	150.2	150.4	146.2	142.8	147.0	149.0	149.7
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	67.7	67.8	67.5	67.4	67.4	67.5	68.4	69.1	69.6	68.8	68.4	68.4	68.5
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	82.0	82.3	80.8	82.1	82.4	82.0	81.8	81.3	76.6	74.0	78.6	80.6	81.2
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	10.8	11.0	10.3	11.0	11.1	11.1	11.1	10.3	9.7	9.6	10.6	10.9	11.0
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	71.2	71.3	70.5	71.1	71.3	70.9	70.7	71.0	66.9	64.4	68.0	69.7	70.2

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS; FURNITURE & FIXTURES; STONE, CLAY & GLASS PRODUCTS; PRIMARY METAL; INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO PRODUCTS; TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS; APPAREL & OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS; PAPER & ALLIED PRODUCTS; CHEMICAL & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

RICHMOND-PETERSBURG MSA - NOVEMBER 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

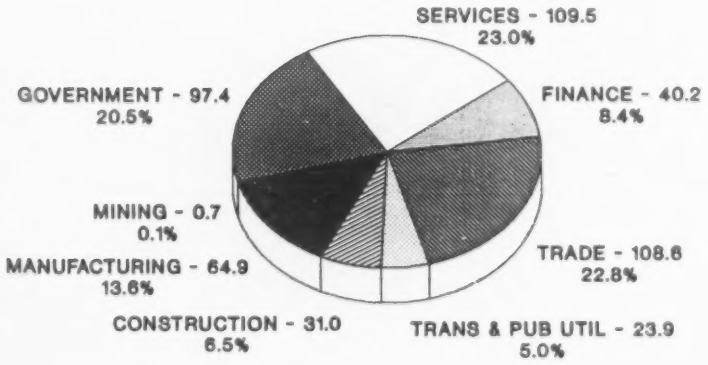
- Nonagricultural employment increased 2,100 in November to 479,800 and was just slightly (-500 or 0.1 percent) below November 1990.
- Goods-producing employment was down 300 with seasonal losses in manufacturing (-200) and construction (-100). Factory losses were in food (-100) and other nondurables (-100).
- Service-producing employment increased 2,400 with holiday gains in trade (+2,500) and educational increases in government (+1,500). Reductions in seasonal tourist activities decreased services (-1,300) and transportation (-100), and finance was 200 lower.
- The average weekly factory wage was $599.27 in November, $19.98 higher than October and $11.89 above November 1990.
- The average hourly production wage rate was $13.84, $.21 more than October and $.46 greater than last November.
- The average length of the production workweek was 43.3 hours, 0.8 hour longer than October, but 0.6 hour shorter than last year.
- The Richmond-Petersburg unemployment rate increased 0.4 percent to 5.4 percent in November.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION, STATE, & RICHMOND MSA

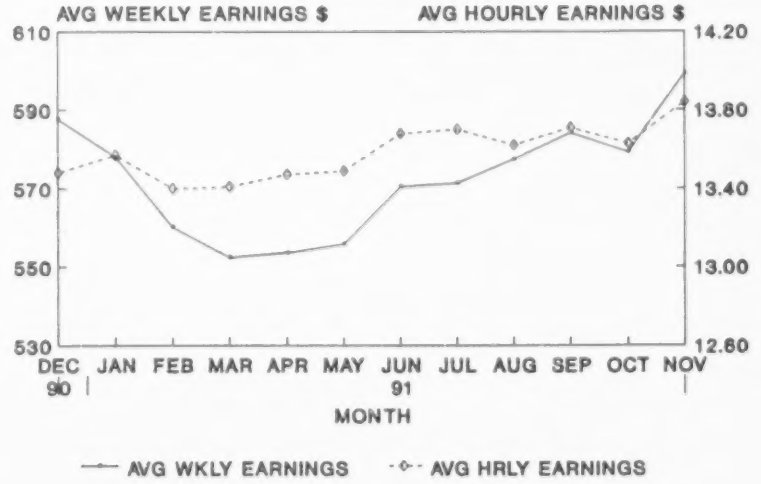


EMPLOYMENT IN RICHMOND-PETERSBURG MSA
(In Thousands)

1990



EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING
PRODUCTION WORKERS

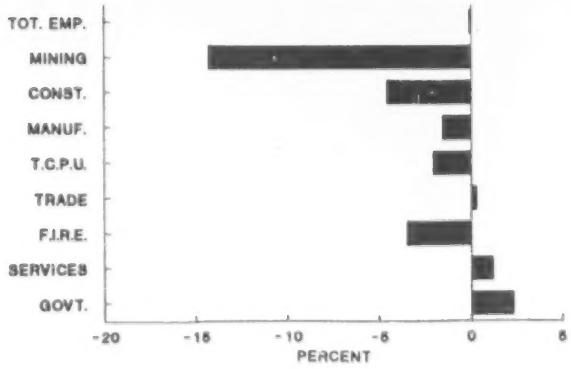


RICHMOND-PETERSBURG MSA
EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS

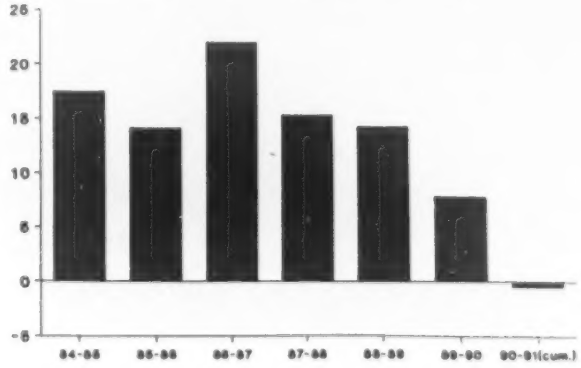
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1981-1990
PERCENT CHANGE 1990-1991
NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1984-1991

Year	Total	Manufacturing	Mining	Construction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1981	374.1	67.1	0.4	19.5	21.2	85.6	27.9	66.6	85.8
1982	369.5	64.2	0.3	17.7	21.2	85.7	28.2	67.3	84.9
1983	373.5	62.5	0.3	18.0	20.8	89.0	28.5	68.4	86.0
1984	385.3	63.8	0.3	20.7	21.6	92.2	29.7	72.2	84.9
1985	402.8	64.0	0.3	23.4	21.8	96.9	31.6	78.3	86.5
1986	416.9	62.4	0.4	25.9	22.0	104.4	33.7	84.1	87.1
1987	438.9	62.3	0.6	28.8	23.1	105.1	36.7	93.0	89.4
1988	454.2	63.4	0.9	30.2	23.9	109.0	38.1	97.4	91.4
1989	468.4	64.7	0.8	30.8	23.8	110.8	39.1	103.6	94.8
1990	476.2	64.9	0.7	31.0	23.9	108.6	40.2	109.5	97.4

RICHMOND MSA CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
NOVEMBER 1990 VS NOVEMBER 1991



RICHMOND MSA NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: RICHMOND - PETERSBURG MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91	SEP91	OCT91	NOV91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	480.3	481.1	473.6	473.5	474.8	476.8	476.3	479.5	473.9	473.9	475.8	477.7	479.8
GOODS PRODUCING	96.3	95.5	93.7	93.5	93.0	93.6	93.4	94.3	94.2	94.3	93.7	94.1	93.8
MINING	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
CONSTRUCTION	30.8	30.0	28.6	28.2	28.5	29.1	29.1	29.6	29.7	29.6	29.3	29.5	29.4
MANUFACTURING	64.8	64.8	64.5	64.6	63.8	63.8	63.6	64.0	63.8	64.0	63.8	64.0	63.8
DURABLE GOODS	19.9	19.9	20.0	20.0	19.9	19.9	19.9	20.0	19.9	19.9	19.9	19.8	19.8
LUMBER,WOOD,FURNITURE	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.1	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9	12.8	12.8
NONDURABLE GOODS	44.9	44.9	44.5	44.6	43.9	43.9	43.7	44.0	43.9	44.1	43.9	44.2	44.0
FOOD & KINDRED PROD.	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.0
TOBACCO PRODUCTS	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5
PAPER & ALLIED	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.5
CHEMICALS & ALLIED	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.6
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.8
SERVICE PRODUCING	384.0	385.6	379.9	380.0	381.8	383.2	382.9	385.2	379.7	379.6	382.1	383.6	386.0
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	24.3	24.4	24.0	23.9	23.8	23.7	23.7	23.8	23.7	23.8	23.7	23.9	23.8
TRUCKING & WAREHOUSE	8.0	8.1	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.9
TRADE	109.7	111.2	107.4	106.0	106.5	106.2	106.6	107.2	107.4	107.6	107.3	107.5	110.0
WHOLESALE TRADE	27.3	27.3	27.2	27.0	27.1	27.1	27.0	27.1	27.1	27.0	26.9	26.6	26.6
RETAIL TRADE	82.4	83.9	80.2	79.0	79.4	79.1	79.6	80.1	80.3	80.6	80.4	80.9	83.4
GENERAL MERCHANDISE	11.6	12.8	11.7	10.9	10.8	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.9	11.0	11.0	11.6	12.9
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.0	8.0	7.8	7.7
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	40.2	40.3	39.8	39.7	39.9	39.7	39.4	39.5	39.6	39.6	39.4	39.0	38.8
DEPOSITORY INSTNS	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.4	14.3	14.1	14.1
INSURANCE	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.0	14.0	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.6
SERVICES	110.8	110.6	110.3	110.9	112.9	113.9	114.6	115.9	113.7	114.1	114.4	113.4	112.1
BUSINESS SERVICES	28.0	28.2	27.5	27.6	28.0	28.7	29.8	30.1	28.9	29.4	29.4	29.3	29.5

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: RICHMOND - PETERSBURG MSA

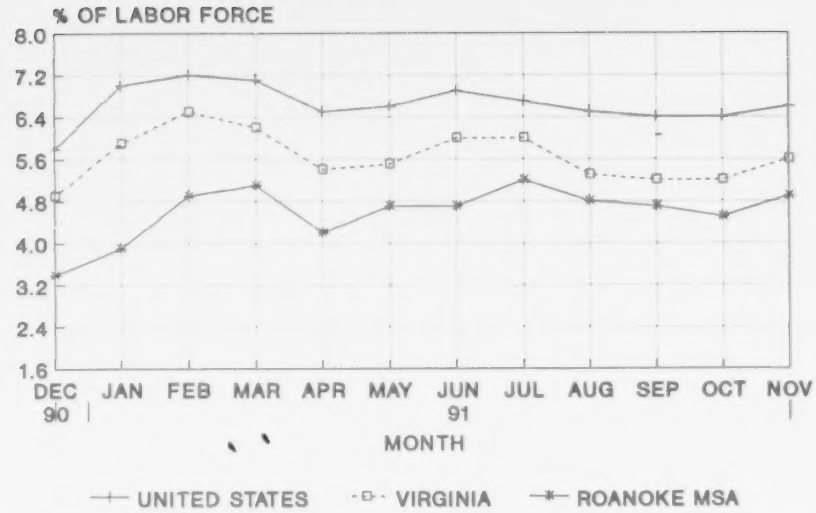
INDUSTRY GROUP	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91	SEP91	OCT91	NOV91
HEALTH SERVICES	27.4	27.5	27.5	27.4	27.6	27.5	27.5	27.6	27.4	27.4	27.5	27.2	27.4
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	3.8	3.6	2.8	2.7	3.7	4.4	4.4
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	99.0	99.1	98.4	99.5	98.7	99.7	98.6	98.8	95.3	94.5	97.3	99.8	101.3
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	16.2	16.7	17.1	17.1	17.0	17.0	17.1	17.2	17.3	17.2	16.8	16.9	17.0
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	82.8	82.4	81.3	82.4	81.7	82.7	81.5	81.6	78.0	77.3	80.5	82.9	84.3
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	43.1	42.4	41.4	42.4	41.6	42.5	41.2	41.2	40.9	40.7	41.9	42.7	43.0
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	39.7	40.0	39.9	40.0	40.1	40.2	40.3	40.4	37.1	36.6	38.6	40.2	41.3

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS; PRIMARY METAL; FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS; ELECTRONIC & OTHER ELECTRIC EQUIPMENT; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS; APPAREL & OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PLASTIC PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

ROANOKE MSA - NOVEMBER 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

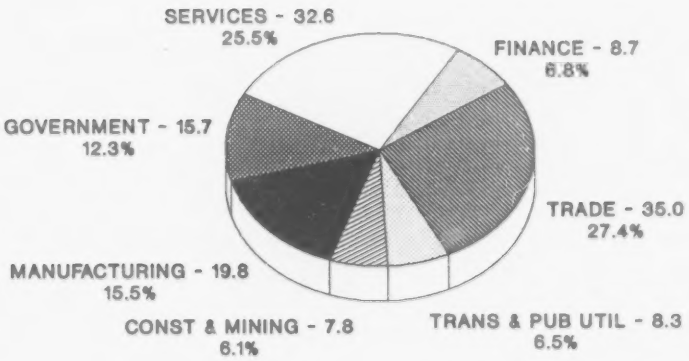
- Nonagricultural employment increased by 100 to 128,700 in November, but was 1,500 or 1.2 percent below November 1990.
- Goods-producing employment was down 500 with a seasonal loss in construction/mining (-200) and cutbacks in the metals, other durables, and printing sectors of manufacturing (-300).
- Service-producing employment gained 600 with increases in trade (+500), services (+100) and government (+100). Finance was down 100.
- The average weekly factory wage of $538.05 was $17.65 above October and $31.85 greater than November 1990.
- The average hourly production wage at $12.75 was $.18 higher than October and $.64 more than last November.
- The production workweek averaged 42.2 hours, 0.8 hour longer than October and 0.4 hour greater than last year.
- Roanoke area unemployment increased 0.4 percent in November to 4.9 percent because of reductions in manufacturing and seasonal cutbacks in outside work.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION, STATE, & ROANOKE MSA

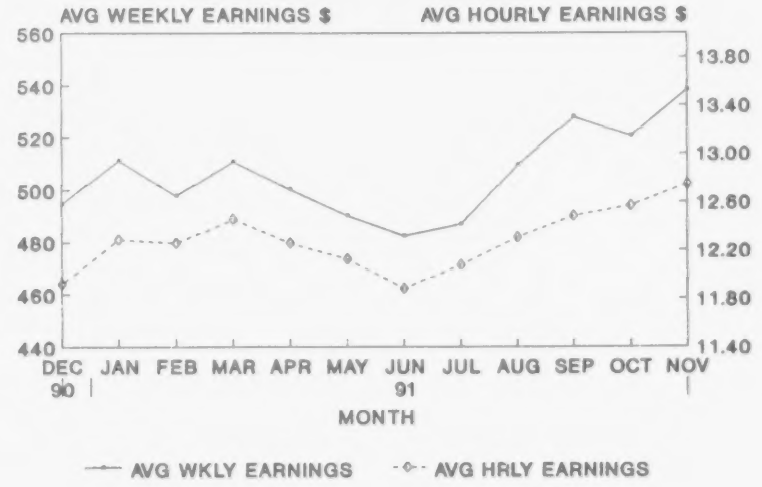


EMPLOYMENT IN ROANOKE MSA
(In Thousands)

1990



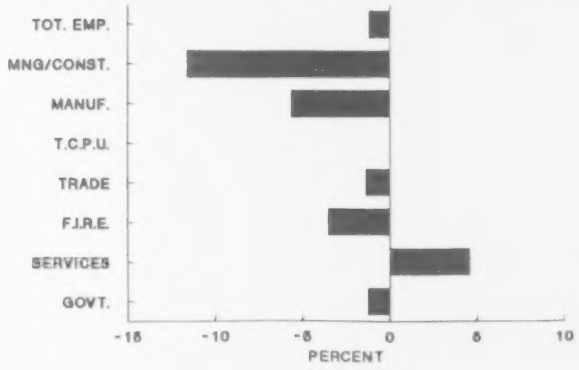
EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION WORKERS



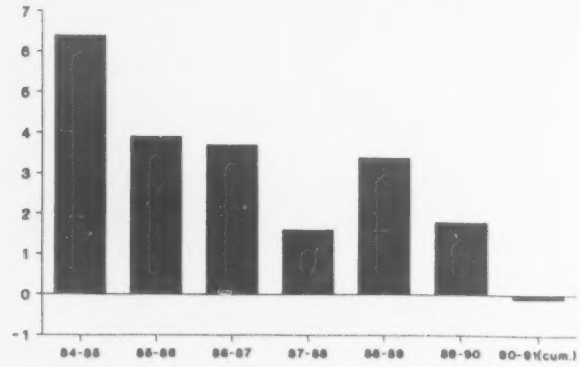
ROANOKE MSA
EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1981-1990
PERCENT CHANGE 1990-1991
NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1984-1991

Year	Total	Manufacturing	Mining/Construction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1981	102.8	21.0	5.1	9.6	24.9	6.1	20.9	15.2
1982	100.8	19.6	4.7	9.3	25.0	6.1	21.4	14.7
1983	101.7	19.4	5.3	8.2	25.7	6.2	22.4	14.5
1984	107.1	20.6	5.7	8.5	27.3	6.5	24.1	14.4
1985	113.5	20.9	6.6	9.2	29.4	7.0	25.4	15.0
1986	117.4	20.6	7.0	9.1	31.4	7.6	26.5	15.2
1987	121.1	19.9	7.7	8.9	33.5	8.1	27.9	15.2
1988	122.7	19.8	7.6	8.2	33.8	8.5	29.4	15.3
1989	126.1	19.9	7.8	8.1	34.4	8.8	31.6	15.5
1990	127.9	19.8	7.8	8.3	35.0	8.7	32.6	15.7

ROANOKE MSA CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
NOVEMBER 1990 VS NOVEMBER 1991



ROANOKE MSA NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: ROANOKE MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91	SEP91	OCT91	NOV91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	130.2	129.5	127.4	126.6	125.6	126.3	126.9	127.5	126.3	127.0	127.7	128.6	128.7
GOODS PRODUCING	27.5	27.2	26.4	26.4	25.4	26.5	26.5	26.6	26.2	26.3	26.4	26.0	25.5
CONSTRUCTION & MINING	7.8	7.5	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.1	6.9
MANUFACTURING	19.7	19.7	19.4	19.4	18.5	19.3	19.2	19.2	18.8	18.8	19.0	18.9	18.6
DURABLE GOODS	11.7	11.8	11.6	11.6	11.2	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.0	10.8
FURNITURE & FIXTURES	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
FABRICATED METAL	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2
INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.7
NONDURABLE GOODS	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.3	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.9	7.9	7.8
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.5
SERVICE PRODUCING	102.7	102.3	101.0	100.2	100.2	99.8	100.4	100.9	100.1	100.7	101.3	102.6	103.2
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.3
COMMUNICATIONS & UTIL	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
TRADE	36.8	36.8	35.4	34.4	34.1	33.9	34.2	34.5	34.3	35.5	35.0	35.8	36.3
WHOLESALE TRADE	8.3	8.3	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.9
RETAIL TRADE	28.5	28.5	27.3	26.4	26.1	25.9	26.1	26.5	26.3	27.5	27.1	27.9	28.4
GENERAL MERCHANDISE	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.5
EATING & DRINKING	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.2	7.2	7.2
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.3
SERVICES	32.9	33.0	33.1	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.4	33.6	33.8	33.6	34.0	34.3	34.4
BUSINESS SERVICES	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.4	7.5
HEALTH SERVICES	10.7	10.7	10.9	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8	11.0	11.0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.8
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	16.1	15.7	15.8	15.8	16.0	15.8	16.0	15.9	15.0	14.7	15.5	15.8	15.9
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	12.8	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.4	12.6	12.5	11.6	11.3	12.1	12.4	12.5

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: ROANOKE MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	NOV90	DEC30	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91	SEP91	OCT91	NOV91
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	10.3	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.1	9.9	10.1	10.0	9.1	8.9	9.6	9.9	10.1

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS; STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS; PRIMARY METAL; ELECTRONIC & OTHER ELECTRIC EQUIPMENT; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO PRODUCTS; APPAREL & OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS; PAPER & ALLIED PRODUCTS; CHEMICAL & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

ALL URBAN CONSUMERS
U. S. CITY AVERAGE
ALL ITEMS -- (1982-84 = 100)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Percent Change From 12 Months Ago 1/
1981	87.0	87.9	88.5	89.1	89.8	90.6	91.6	92.3	93.2	93.4	93.7	94.0	8.9%
1982	94.3	94.6	94.5	94.9	95.8	97.0	97.5	97.7	97.9	98.2	98.0	97.6	3.8
1983	97.8	97.9	97.9	98.6	99.2	99.5	99.9	100.2	100.7	101.0	101.2	101.3	3.8
1984	101.9	102.4	102.6	103.1	103.4	103.7	104.1	104.5	105.0	105.3	105.3	105.3	3.9
1985	105.5	106.0	106.4	106.9	107.3	107.6	107.8	108.0	108.3	108.7	109.0	109.3	3.8
1986	109.6	109.3	108.8	108.6	108.9	109.5	109.5	109.7	110.2	110.3	110.4	110.5	1.1
1987	111.2	111.6	112.1	112.7	113.1	113.5	113.8	114.4	115.0	115.3	115.4	115.4	4.4
1988	115.7	116.0	116.5	117.1	117.5	118.0	118.5	119.0	119.8	120.2	120.3	120.5	4.4
1989	121.1	121.6	122.3	123.1	123.8	124.1	124.4	124.6	125.0	125.6	125.9	126.1	4.6
1990	127.4	128.0	128.7	128.9	129.2	129.9	130.4	131.6	132.7	133.5	133.8	133.8	6.1
1991	134.6	134.8	135.0	135.2	135.6	136.0	136.2	136.6	137.2	137.4	137.8		3.0

URBAN WAGE EARNERS AND CLERICAL WORKERS
U. S. CITY AVERAGE
ALL ITEMS -- (1982-84 = 100)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Percent Change From 12 Months Ago 1/
1981	87.5	88.5	89.0	89.6	90.3	91.1	92.2	92.8	93.7	93.0	94.1	94.4	8.6%
1982	94.7	95.0	94.8	95.2	96.2	97.4	98.0	98.2	98.3	98.6	98.4	98.0	3.8
1983	98.1	98.1	98.4	99.0	99.5	99.8	100.1	100.5	101.0	101.2	101.2	101.2	3.3
1984	101.6	101.8	101.8	102.1	102.5	102.8	103.2	104.2	104.8	104.8	104.7	104.8	3.6
1985	104.9	105.4	105.9	106.3	106.7	107.0	107.1	107.3	107.6	107.9	108.3	108.6	3.6
1986	108.9	108.5	107.9	107.6	107.9	108.4	108.4	108.6	109.1	109.1	109.2	109.3	0.6
1987	110.0	110.5	111.0	111.6	111.9	112.4	112.7	113.3	113.8	114.1	114.3	114.2	4.5
1988	114.5	114.7	115.1	115.7	116.2	116.7	117.2	117.7	118.5	118.9	119.0	119.2	4.4
1989	119.7	120.2	120.8	121.8	122.5	122.8	123.2	123.2	123.6	124.2	124.4	124.6	4.5
1990	125.9	126.4	127.1	127.3	127.5	128.3	128.7	129.9	131.1	131.9	132.2	132.2	6.1
1991	132.8	132.8	133.0	133.3	133.8	134.1	134.3	134.6	135.2	135.4	135.8		2.7

1/ Annual Percent Change in the CPI represents a December to December Annual Change.

Beginning with the release of data for January 1988, on February 26, the standard reference base period for the Consumer Price Indexes (CPIs) is 1982-84. The rebasing by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), U. S. Department of Labor, after review by the Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, Office of Management and Budget, is in keeping with the Government's long-standing policy that index bases should be updated periodically. BLS chose the 1982-84 period to coincide with the time period of the updated CPIs expenditure weights, which are based upon the Consumer Expenditure Surveys for 1982, 1983, and 1984.

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
UNITED STATES	NOV91	125,396,000	117,110,000	8,286,000	6.6
	OCT91	125,568,000	117,555,000	8,013,000	6.4
	NOV90	124,821,000	117,611,000	7,211,000	5.8
VIRGINIA	NOV91	3,301,650	3,115,432	186,218	5.6
	OCT91	3,339,243	3,166,466	172,777	5.2
	NOV90	3,228,771	3,079,893	148,878	4.6
VA PORTION OF JOHNSON CITY MSA	NOV91	46,493	43,583	2,910	6.3
	OCT91	46,598	44,091	2,507	5.4
	NOV90	44,980	42,237	2,743	6.1
CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA	NOV91	74,891	71,518	3,373	4.5
	OCT91	75,757	72,531	3,226	4.3
	NOV90	74,086	71,396	2,690	3.6
DANVILLE MSA	NOV91	52,916	48,293	4,623	8.7
	OCT91	53,699	49,836	3,863	7.2
	NOV90	53,529	49,141	4,388	8.2
LYNCHBURG MSA	NOV91	75,296	70,862	4,434	5.9
	OCT91	76,358	72,237	4,121	5.4
	NOV90	75,722	71,599	4,123	5.4
NORFOLK-VIRGINIA BEACH-NEWPORT NEWS MSA	NOV91	640,031	601,843	38,188	6.0
	OCT91	648,094	611,823	36,271	5.6
	NOV90	624,233	596,618	27,615	4.4
VIRGINIA PORTION OF WASHINGTON DC MSA	NOV91	927,036	893,860	33,176	3.6
	OCT91	941,370	908,814	32,556	3.5
	NOV90	917,785	892,791	24,994	2.7
RICHMOND-PETERSBURG MSA	NOV91	479,698	453,754	25,944	5.4
	OCT91	483,351	459,188	24,163	5.0
	NOV90	465,853	446,995	18,858	4.0
ROANOKE MSA	NOV91	129,333	122,965	6,368	4.9
	OCT91	130,859	124,997	5,862	4.5
	NOV90	126,737	122,174	4,563	3.6
ACCOMACK-NORTHAMPTON LMA	NOV91	21,678	19,925	1,753	8.1
	OCT91	21,875	20,305	1,570	7.2
	NOV90	20,871	19,574	1,297	6.2
BATH-HIGHLAND LMA	NOV91	2,813	2,441	372	13.2
	OCT91	2,822	2,604	218	7.7
	NOV90	2,761	2,422	339	12.3

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
BEDFORD LMA	NOV91	26,558	25,112	1,446	5.4
	OCT91	26,890	25,541	1,349	5.0
	NOV90	25,905	24,640	1,265	4.9
BUENA VISTA LMA	NOV91	15,674	14,469	1,205	7.7
	OCT91	15,795	14,838	957	6.1
	NOV90	16,186	15,179	1,007	6.2
COVINGTON LMA	NOV91	11,818	10,568	1,250	10.6
	OCT91	11,740	10,746	994	8.5
	NOV90	11,372	10,432	940	8.3
CUMBERLAND-PRINCE EDWARD LMA	NOV91	11,656	10,745	911	7.8
	OCT91	11,898	10,928	970	8.2
	NOV90	11,358	10,397	961	8.5
EMPORIA LMA	NOV91	8,082	7,481	601	7.4
	OCT91	8,286	7,564	722	8.7
	NOV90	7,783	7,295	488	6.3
ESSEX-RICHMOND LMA	NOV91	8,852	8,221	631	7.1
	OCT91	8,920	8,375	545	6.1
	NOV90	8,620	7,899	721	8.4
FRANKLIN-ISLE-SOUTHAMPTON LMA	NOV91	21,660	20,433	1,227	5.7
	OCT91	21,773	20,709	1,064	4.9
	NOV90	21,435	20,265	1,170	5.5
FREDERICKSBURG LMA	NOV91	39,595	36,549	3,046	7.7
	OCT91	39,980	37,265	2,715	6.8
	NOV90	38,204	35,765	2,439	6.4
GALAX LMA	NOV91	25,755	24,012	1,743	6.8
	OCT91	26,261	24,716	1,545	5.9
	NOV90	25,154	22,869	2,285	9.1
HARRISONBURG LMA	NOV91	58,218	54,025	4,193	7.2
	OCT91	58,289	54,954	3,335	5.7
	NOV90	53,858	51,085	2,773	5.1
KING & QUEEN-KING WILLIAM LMA	NOV91	8,510	7,997	513	6.0
	OCT91	8,514	8,088	426	5.0
	NOV90	8,165	7,808	357	4.4
LANCASTER-NORTHUMBERLAND LMA	NOV91	10,015	8,858	1,157	11.6
	OCT91	9,624	9,121	503	5.2
	NOV90	9,458	8,557	901	9.5

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
MARTINSVILLE LMA	NOV91	54,603	50,843	3,760	6.9
	OCT91	54,953	51,633	3,320	6.0
	NOV90	53,754	49,767	3,987	7.4
NORTON-WISE LMA	NOV91	27,849	25,075	2,774	10.0
	OCT91	27,992	25,250	2,742	9.8
	NOV90	26,323	24,407	1,916	7.3
RADFORD LMA	NOV91	75,406	68,421	6,985	9.3
	OCT91	76,488	69,530	6,958	9.1
	NOV90	74,559	68,400	6,159	8.3
SOUTH BOSTON LMA	NOV91	18,493	17,250	1,243	6.7
	OCT91	18,646	17,473	1,173	6.3
	NOV90	19,181	17,428	1,753	9.1
STAUNTON-WAYNESBORO LMA	NOV91	50,602	47,694	2,908	5.7
	OCT91	51,046	48,405	2,641	5.2
	NOV90	48,788	46,717	2,071	4.2
WINCHESTER LMA	NOV91	38,340	35,948	2,392	6.2
	OCT91	38,949	36,767	2,182	5.6
	NOV90	36,523	34,786	1,737	4.8
ALEXANDRIA CITY	NOV91	82,239	78,427	3,812	4.6
	OCT91	83,541	79,739	3,802	4.6
	NOV90	81,139	78,333	2,806	3.5
BEDFORD CITY	NOV91	3,037	2,914	123	4.1
	OCT91	3,069	2,964	105	3.4
	NOV90	2,981	2,859	122	4.1
BRISTOL CITY	NOV91	9,796	9,185	611	6.2
	OCT91	9,824	9,292	532	5.4
	NOV90	9,463	8,901	562	5.9
BUENA VISTA CITY	NOV91	3,417	3,074	343	10.0
	OCT91	3,473	3,152	321	9.2
	NOV90	3,455	3,225	230	6.7
CHARLOTTESVILLE CITY	NOV91	25,602	24,599	1,003	3.9
	OCT91	25,974	24,947	1,027	4.0
	NOV90	25,361	24,557	804	3.2
CHESAPEAKE CITY	NOV91	77,578	72,293	5,285	6.8
	OCT91	77,556	73,492	4,064	5.2
	NOV90	74,643	71,666	2,977	4.0

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
CLIFTON FORGE CITY	NOV91	2,042	1,850	192	9.4
	OCT91	2,016	1,881	135	6.7
	NOV90	1,958	1,826	132	6.7
COLONIAL HEIGHTS CITY	NOV91	10,260	9,833	427	4.2
	OCT91	10,356	9,951	405	3.9
	NOV90	10,096	9,686	410	4.1
COVINGTON CITY	NOV91	3,581	3,181	400	11.2
	OCT91	3,553	3,235	318	9.0
	NOV90	3,433	3,140	293	8.5
DANVILLE CITY	NOV91	26,180	23,737	2,443	9.3
	OCT91	26,406	24,495	1,911	7.2
	NOV90	26,093	24,154	1,939	7.4
EMPORIA CITY	NOV91	3,206	2,932	274	8.5
	OCT91	3,291	2,964	327	9.9
	NOV90	3,040	2,859	181	6.0
FAIRFAX CITY	NOV91	14,837	14,516	321	2.2
	OCT91	15,067	14,759	308	2.0
	NOV90	14,766	14,499	267	1.8
FALLS CHURCH CITY	NOV91	6,873	6,606	267	3.9
	OCT91	6,981	6,716	265	3.8
	NOV90	6,739	6,598	141	2.1
FRANKLIN CITY	NOV91	3,255	3,049	206	6.3
	OCT91	3,270	3,090	180	5.5
	NOV90	3,167	3,024	143	4.5
FREDERICKSBURG CITY	NOV91	14,716	13,660	1,056	7.2
	OCT91	14,891	13,928	963	6.5
	NOV90	14,146	13,367	779	5.5
GALAX CITY	NOV91	3,366	3,164	202	6.0
	OCT91	3,441	3,256	185	5.4
	NOV90	3,295	3,013	282	8.6
HAMPTON CITY	NOV91	62,022	58,126	3,896	6.3
	OCT91	63,220	59,090	4,130	6.5
	NOV90	60,734	57,621	3,113	5.1
HARRISONBURG CITY	NOV91	17,998	16,859	1,139	6.3
	OCT91	18,146	17,149	997	5.5
	NOV90	16,782	15,942	840	5.0

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
HOPEWELL CITY	NOV91	12,277	11,389	888	7.2
	OCT91	12,383	11,526	857	6.9
	NOV90	12,043	11,220	823	6.8
LEXINGTON CITY	NOV91	2,624	2,524	100	3.8
	OCT91	2,668	2,588	80	3.0
	NOV90	2,701	2,647	54	2.0
LYNCHBURG CITY	NOV91	36,781	34,661	2,120	5.8
	OCT91	37,330	35,334	1,996	5.3
	NOV90	36,745	35,022	1,723	4.7
MANASSAS CITY	NOV91	14,875	14,141	734	4.9
	OCT91	15,051	14,377	674	4.5
	NOV90	14,735	14,124	611	4.1
MANASSAS PARK CITY	NOV91	4,388	4,237	151	3.4
	OCT91	4,438	4,308	130	2.9
	NOV90	4,360	4,232	128	2.9
MARTINSVILLE CITY	NOV91	8,994	8,330	664	7.4
	OCT91	9,054	8,460	594	6.6
	NOV90	8,956	8,154	802	9.0
NEWPORT NEWS CITY	NOV91	78,508	73,611	4,897	6.2
	OCT91	79,734	74,832	4,902	6.1
	NOV90	77,129	72,972	4,157	5.4
NORFOLK CITY	NOV91	100,298	94,134	6,164	6.1
	OCT91	102,069	95,695	6,374	6.2
	NOV90	97,466	93,317	4,149	4.3
NORTON CITY	NOV91	1,745	1,646	99	5.7
	OCT91	1,800	1,657	143	7.9
	NOV90	1,708	1,602	106	6.2
PETERSBURG CITY	NOV91	21,570	19,806	1,764	8.2
	OCT91	21,704	20,044	1,660	7.6
	NOV90	20,924	19,511	1,413	6.8
POQUOSON CITY	NOV91	5,815	5,615	200	3.4
	OCT91	5,891	5,708	183	3.1
	NOV90	5,775	5,566	209	3.6
PORTSMOUTH CITY	NOV91	52,106	48,135	3,971	7.6
	OCT91	52,714	48,934	3,780	7.2
	NOV90	50,768	47,718	3,050	6.0

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
RADFORD CITY	NOV91	6,909	6,291	618	8.9
	OCT91	6,973	6,393	580	8.3
	NOV90	6,873	6,289	584	8.5
RICHMOND CITY	NOV91	118,866	110,739	8,127	6.8
	OCT91	119,607	112,065	7,542	6.3
	NOV90	114,921	109,089	5,832	5.1
ROANOKE CITY	NOV91	55,633	52,488	3,145	5.7
	OCT91	56,369	53,355	3,014	5.3
	NOV90	54,556	52,150	2,406	4.4
SALEM CITY	NOV91	14,347	13,685	662	4.6
	OCT91	14,554	13,911	643	4.4
	NOV90	14,022	13,597	425	3.0
SOUTH BOSTON CITY	NOV91	3,606	3,378	228	6.3
	OCT91	3,627	3,421	206	5.7
	NOV90	3,785	3,413	372	9.8
STAUNTON CITY	NOV91	14,725	14,179	546	3.7
	OCT91	14,917	14,391	526	3.5
	NOV90	14,340	13,889	451	3.1
SUFFOLK CITY	NOV91	26,967	25,530	1,437	5.3
	OCT91	27,300	25,954	1,346	4.9
	NOV90	26,543	25,309	1,234	4.6
VIRGINIA BEACH CITY	NOV91	175,906	165,952	9,954	5.7
	OCT91	177,986	168,704	9,282	5.2
	NOV90	171,158	164,511	6,647	3.9
WAYNESBORO CITY	NOV91	12,978	12,312	666	5.1
	OCT91	13,130	12,495	635	4.8
	NOV90	12,487	12,060	427	3.4
WILLIAMSBURG CITY	NOV91	7,201	6,741	460	6.4
	OCT91	7,285	6,852	433	5.9
	NOV90	7,058	6,682	376	5.3
WINCHESTER CITY	NOV91	13,815	12,897	918	6.6
	OCT91	13,982	13,191	791	5.7
	NOV90	13,184	12,480	704	5.3
ACCOMACK COUNTY	NOV91	15,324	14,160	1,164	7.6
	OCT91	15,521	14,430	1,091	7.0
	NOV90	14,911	13,910	1,001	6.7

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
ALBEMARLE COUNTY	NOV91	36,593	35,249	1,344	3.7
	OCT91	37,003	35,748	1,255	3.4
	NOV90	36,409	35,189	1,220	3.4
ALLEGHANY COUNTY	NOV91	6,193	5,537	656	10.6
	OCT91	6,170	5,631	539	8.7
	NOV90	5,982	5,466	516	8.6
AMELIA COUNTY	NOV91	4,064	3,807	257	6.3
	OCT91	4,147	3,902	245	5.9
	NOV90	3,957	3,773	184	4.6
AMHERST COUNTY	NOV91	13,273	12,504	769	5.8
	OCT91	13,414	12,747	667	5.0
	NOV90	13,158	12,634	524	4.0
APPOMATTOX COUNTY	NOV91	7,022	6,592	430	6.1
	OCT91	7,081	6,712	369	5.2
	NOV90	6,878	6,406	472	6.9
ARLINGTON COUNTY	NOV91	110,607	106,405	4,202	3.8
	OCT91	112,339	108,185	4,154	3.7
	NOV90	109,148	106,278	2,870	2.6
AUGUSTA COUNTY	NOV91	22,898	21,203	1,695	7.4
	OCT91	22,999	21,519	1,480	6.4
	NOV90	21,961	20,769	1,192	5.4
BATH COUNTY	NOV91	2,023	1,698	325	16.1
	OCT91	1,956	1,811	145	7.4
	NOV90	1,952	1,684	268	13.7
BEDFORD COUNTY	NOV91	23,521	22,198	1,323	5.6
	OCT91	23,821	22,577	1,244	5.2
	NOV90	22,924	21,781	1,143	5.0
BLAND COUNTY	NOV91	4,832	4,618	214	4.4
	OCT91	5,121	4,898	223	4.4
	NOV90	5,099	4,604	495	9.7
BOTETOURT COUNTY	NOV91	14,493	13,766	727	5.0
	OCT91	14,566	13,993	573	3.9
	NOV90	14,131	13,677	454	3.2
BRUNSWICK COUNTY	NOV91	9,212	8,468	744	8.1
	OCT91	9,201	8,623	578	6.3
	NOV90	8,545	7,806	739	8.6

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
BUCHANAN COUNTY	NOV91	12,359	11,031	1,328	10.7
	OCT91	12,581	11,230	1,351	10.7
	NOV90	11,692	10,487	1,205	10.3
BUCKINGHAM COUNTY	NOV91	5,735	5,363	372	6.5
	OCT91	5,893	5,533	360	6.1
	NOV90	5,887	5,479	408	6.9
CAMPBELL COUNTY	NOV91	25,242	23,696	1,546	6.1
	OCT91	25,615	24,156	1,459	5.7
	NOV90	25,819	23,943	1,876	7.3
CAROLINE COUNTY	NOV91	8,650	7,787	863	10.0
	OCT91	8,761	7,896	865	9.9
	NOV90	8,828	8,026	802	9.1
CARROLL COUNTY	NOV91	14,183	13,174	1,009	7.1
	OCT91	14,364	13,560	804	5.6
	NOV90	13,685	12,547	1,138	8.3
CHARLES CITY COUNTY	NOV91	3,973	3,657	316	8.0
	OCT91	3,961	3,701	260	6.6
	NOV90	3,760	3,603	157	4.2
CHARLOTTE COUNTY	NOV91	5,648	5,137	511	9.0
	OCT91	5,656	5,304	352	6.2
	NOV90	5,786	5,070	716	12.4
CHESTERFIELD COUNTY	NOV91	109,894	104,763	5,131	4.7
	OCT91	110,786	106,017	4,769	4.3
	NOV90	106,983	103,202	3,781	3.5
CLARKE COUNTY	NOV91	5,213	4,934	279	5.4
	OCT91	5,261	4,988	273	5.2
	NOV90	4,922	4,752	170	3.5
CRAIG COUNTY	NOV91	2,167	2,029	138	6.4
	OCT91	2,211	2,094	117	5.3
	NOV90	1,945	1,834	111	5.7
CULPEPER COUNTY	NOV91	12,926	11,761	1,165	9.0
	OCT91	12,978	11,885	1,093	8.4
	NOV90	12,276	11,511	765	6.2
CUMBERLAND COUNTY	NOV91	3,693	3,460	233	6.3
	OCT91	3,764	3,519	245	6.5
	NOV90	3,599	3,348	251	7.0

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
DICKENSON COUNTY	NOV91	4,978	4,206	772	15.5
	OCT91	5,065	4,306	759	15.0
	NOV90	4,893	4,154	739	15.1
DINWIDDIE COUNTY	NOV91	9,577	8,689	888	9.3
	OCT91	9,456	8,793	663	7.0
	NOV90	9,171	8,560	611	6.7
ESSEX COUNTY	NOV91	4,971	4,625	346	7.0
	OCT91	5,021	4,712	309	6.2
	NOV90	4,826	4,444	382	7.9
FAIRFAX COUNTY	NOV91	499,009	483,543	15,466	3.1
	OCT91	507,323	491,632	15,691	3.1
	NOV90	494,777	482,964	11,813	2.4
FAUQUIER COUNTY	NOV91	27,437	25,893	1,544	5.6
	OCT91	27,373	26,116	1,257	4.6
	NOV90	26,521	25,461	1,060	4.0
FLOYD COUNTY	NOV91	6,393	5,634	759	11.9
	OCT91	6,416	5,726	690	10.8
	NOV90	6,024	5,633	391	6.5
FLUVANNA COUNTY	NOV91	6,855	6,424	431	6.3
	OCT91	6,935	6,515	420	6.1
	NOV90	6,699	6,413	286	4.3
FRANKLIN COUNTY	NOV91	21,198	19,950	1,248	5.9
	OCT91	21,431	20,107	1,324	6.2
	NOV90	20,629	19,042	1,587	7.7
FREDERICK COUNTY	NOV91	24,525	23,051	1,474	6.0
	OCT91	24,967	23,576	1,391	5.6
	NOV90	23,339	22,306	1,033	4.4
GILES COUNTY	NOV91	8,946	7,864	1,082	12.1
	OCT91	9,115	7,991	1,124	12.3
	NOV90	8,652	7,861	791	9.1
GLOUCESTER COUNTY	NOV91	16,004	15,335	669	4.2
	OCT91	16,153	15,589	564	3.5
	NOV90	15,675	15,202	473	3.0
GOOCHLAND COUNTY	NOV91	6,998	6,638	360	5.1
	OCT91	7,017	6,718	299	4.3
	NOV90	6,773	6,540	233	3.4

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
GRAYSON COUNTY	NOV91	8,206	7,674	532	6.5
	OCT91	8,456	7,899	557	6.6
	NOV90	8,173	7,309	864	10.6
GREENE COUNTY	NOV91	5,844	5,247	597	10.2
	OCT91	5,845	5,321	524	9.0
	NOV90	5,617	5,238	379	6.7
GREENSVILLE COUNTY	NOV91	4,877	4,549	328	6.7
	OCT91	4,996	4,600	396	7.9
	NOV90	4,744	4,436	308	6.5
HALIFAX COUNTY	NOV91	14,887	13,872	1,015	6.8
	OCT91	15,020	14,052	968	6.4
	NOV90	15,397	14,015	1,382	9.0
HANOVER COUNTY	NOV91	35,965	34,449	1,516	4.2
	OCT91	36,342	34,862	1,480	4.1
	NOV90	34,990	33,936	1,054	3.0
HENRICO COUNTY	NOV91	130,874	125,472	5,402	4.1
	OCT91	132,212	126,975	5,237	4.0
	NOV90	127,232	123,603	3,629	2.9
HENRY COUNTY	NOV91	35,867	33,422	2,445	6.8
	OCT91	36,131	33,941	2,190	6.1
	NOV90	35,571	32,714	2,857	8.0
HIGHLAND COUNTY	NOV91	790	743	47	5.9
	OCT91	866	793	73	8.4
	NOV90	809	738	71	8.8
ISLE OF WIGHT COUNTY	NOV91	11,831	11,160	671	5.7
	OCT91	11,950	11,311	639	5.3
	NOV90	11,737	11,068	669	5.7
JAMES CITY COUNTY	NOV91	17,623	17,110	513	2.9
	OCT91	17,856	17,394	462	2.6
	NOV90	17,480	16,962	518	3.0
KING AND QUEEN COUNTY	NOV91	3,000	2,772	228	7.6
	OCT91	2,972	2,804	168	5.7
	NOV90	2,912	2,707	205	7.0
KING GEORGE COUNTY	NOV91	8,231	7,693	538	6.5
	OCT91	8,433	7,863	570	6.8
	NOV90	7,729	7,312	417	5.4

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
KING WILLIAM COUNTY	NOV91	5,510	5,225	285	5.2
	OCT91	5,542	5,284	258	4.7
	NOV90	5,253	5,101	152	2.9
LANCASTER COUNTY	NOV91	5,250	4,714	536	10.2
	OCT91	5,147	4,854	293	5.7
	NOV90	4,953	4,554	399	8.1
LEE COUNTY	NOV91	9,283	8,167	1,116	12.0
	OCT91	9,023	8,224	799	8.9
	NOV90	8,602	7,949	653	7.6
LOUDOUN COUNTY	NOV91	49,833	47,822	2,011	4.0
	OCT91	50,489	48,622	1,867	3.7
	NOV90	48,929	47,764	1,165	2.4
LOUISA COUNTY	NOV91	12,131	11,085	1,046	8.6
	OCT91	12,256	11,388	868	7.1
	NOV90	11,098	10,377	721	6.5
LUNENBURG COUNTY	NOV91	5,412	4,725	687	12.7
	OCT91	5,536	4,708	828	15.0
	NOV90	5,209	4,771	438	8.4
MADISON COUNTY	NOV91	6,001	5,631	370	6.2
	OCT91	6,101	5,749	352	5.8
	NOV90	5,731	5,514	217	3.8
MATHEWS COUNTY	NOV91	3,982	3,819	163	4.1
	OCT91	4,038	3,904	134	3.3
	NOV90	3,862	3,751	111	2.9
MECKLENBURG COUNTY	NOV91	15,414	14,164	1,250	8.1
	OCT91	15,371	14,359	1,012	6.6
	NOV90	14,787	13,905	882	6.0
MIDDLESEX COUNTY	NOV91	3,612	3,471	141	3.9
	OCT91	3,721	3,540	181	4.9
	NOV90	3,465	3,281	184	5.3
MONTGOMERY COUNTY	NOV91	33,846	31,186	2,660	7.9
	OCT91	34,471	31,691	2,780	8.1
	NOV90	33,418	31,176	2,242	6.7
NELSON COUNTY	NOV91	6,615	6,130	485	7.3
	OCT91	6,578	6,256	322	4.9
	NOV90	5,698	5,424	274	4.8

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
NEW KENT COUNTY	NOV91	6,266	6,008	258	4.1
	OCT91	6,313	6,080	233	3.7
	NOV90	6,125	5,918	207	3.4
NORTHAMPTON COUNTY	NOV91	6,354	5,765	589	9.3
	OCT91	6,354	5,875	479	7.5
	NOV90	5,960	5,664	296	5.0
NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY	NOV91	4,766	4,144	622	13.1
	OCT91	4,477	4,267	210	4.7
	NOV90	4,505	4,003	502	11.1
NOTTOWAY COUNTY	NOV91	7,155	6,750	405	5.7
	OCT91	7,450	6,929	521	7.0
	NOV90	7,226	6,740	486	6.7
ORANGE COUNTY	NOV91	10,747	9,925	822	7.6
	OCT91	10,903	10,162	741	6.8
	NOV90	10,083	9,362	721	7.2
PAGE COUNTY	NOV91	11,266	10,106	1,160	10.3
	OCT91	11,393	10,485	908	8.0
	NOV90	10,701	9,324	1,377	12.9
PATRICK COUNTY	NOV91	9,742	9,091	651	6.7
	OCT91	9,767	9,232	535	5.5
	NOV90	9,226	8,899	327	3.5
PITTSYLVANIA COUNTY	NOV91	26,737	24,556	2,181	8.2
	OCT91	27,293	25,341	1,952	7.2
	NOV90	27,436	24,987	2,449	8.9
POWHATAN COUNTY	NOV91	6,099	5,754	345	5.7
	OCT91	6,108	5,823	285	4.7
	NOV90	5,967	5,668	299	5.0
PRINCE EDWARD COUNTY	NOV91	7,963	7,285	678	8.5
	OCT91	8,133	7,409	724	8.9
	NOV90	7,758	7,049	709	9.1
PRINCE GEORGE COUNTY	NOV91	7,077	6,557	520	7.3
	OCT91	7,106	6,635	471	6.6
	NOV90	6,868	6,459	409	6.0
PRINCE WILLIAM COUNTY	NOV91	112,102	107,442	4,660	4.2
	OCT91	113,578	109,239	4,339	3.8
	NOV90	111,080	107,313	3,767	3.4

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
PULASKI COUNTY	NOV91	19,311	17,447	1,864	9.7
	OCT91	19,513	17,729	1,784	9.1
	NOV90	19,591	17,441	2,150	11.0
RAPPAHANNOCK COUNTY	NOV91	3,564	3,267	297	8.3
	OCT91	3,599	3,316	283	7.9
	NOV90	3,210	2,970	240	7.5
RICHMOND COUNTY	NOV91	3,880	3,596	284	7.3
	OCT91	3,899	3,663	236	6.1
	NOV90	3,794	3,455	339	8.9
ROANOKE COUNTY	NOV91	44,860	43,027	1,833	4.1
	OCT91	45,371	43,738	1,633	3.6
	NOV90	44,030	42,750	1,280	2.9
ROCKBRIDGE COUNTY	NOV91	9,635	8,872	763	7.9
	OCT91	9,656	9,098	558	5.8
	NOV90	10,030	9,307	723	7.2
ROCKINGHAM COUNTY	NOV91	40,219	37,166	3,053	7.6
	OCT91	40,143	37,805	2,338	5.8
	NOV90	37,076	35,143	1,933	5.2
RUSSELL COUNTY	NOV91	12,990	11,687	1,303	10.0
	OCT91	13,150	11,985	1,165	8.9
	NOV90	12,229	10,946	1,283	10.5
SCOTT COUNTY	NOV91	11,053	10,320	733	6.6
	OCT91	11,060	10,440	620	5.6
	NOV90	10,598	10,001	597	5.6
SHENANDOAH COUNTY	NOV91	18,228	17,061	1,167	6.4
	OCT91	18,319	17,473	846	4.6
	NOV90	17,916	17,055	861	4.8
SMYTH COUNTY	NOV91	19,238	17,616	1,622	8.4
	OCT91	19,091	17,876	1,215	6.4
	NOV90	17,702	16,447	1,255	7.1
SOUTHAMPTON COUNTY	NOV91	6,574	6,224	350	5.3
	OCT91	6,553	6,308	245	3.7
	NOV90	6,533	6,173	360	5.5
SPOTSYLVANIA COUNTY	NOV91	24,880	22,889	1,991	8.0
	OCT91	25,089	23,337	1,752	7.0
	NOV90	24,058	22,398	1,660	6.9

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
STAFFORD COUNTY	NOV91	32,273	30,722	1,551	4.8
	OCT91	32,561	31,236	1,325	4.1
	NOV90	32,112	30,685	1,427	4.4
SURRY COUNTY	NOV91	2,846	2,605	241	8.5
	OCT91	2,848	2,640	208	7.3
	NOV90	2,764	2,605	159	5.8
SUSSEX COUNTY	NOV91	6,031	5,576	455	7.5
	OCT91	5,990	5,658	332	5.5
	NOV90	5,854	5,469	385	6.6
TAZEWELL COUNTY	NOV91	21,435	19,438	1,997	9.3
	OCT91	21,318	19,443	1,875	8.8
	NOV90	20,242	18,604	1,638	8.1
WARREN COUNTY	NOV91	12,041	10,849	1,192	9.9
	OCT91	12,045	10,897	1,148	9.5
	NOV90	11,437	10,559	878	7.7
WASHINGTON COUNTY	NOV91	25,646	24,079	1,567	6.1
	OCT91	25,713	24,359	1,354	5.3
	NOV90	24,919	23,335	1,584	6.4
WESTMORELAND COUNTY	NOV91	6,387	5,713	674	10.6
	OCT91	6,418	5,813	605	9.4
	NOV90	6,150	5,549	601	9.8
WISE COUNTY	NOV91	16,821	15,263	1,558	9.3
	OCT91	17,169	15,369	1,800	10.5
	NOV90	16,012	14,856	1,156	7.2
WYTHE COUNTY	NOV91	15,009	13,799	1,210	8.1
	OCT91	15,095	14,096	999	6.6
	NOV90	14,640	12,883	1,757	12.0
YORK COUNTY	NOV91	20,001	19,259	742	3.7
	OCT91	20,330	19,578	752	3.7
	NOV90	19,804	19,092	712	3.6

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR PLANNING DISTRICT COMMISSIONS

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
ACCOMACK-NORTHAMPTON PDC	NOV91	21,678	19,925	1,753	8.1
	OCT91	21,875	20,305	1,570	7.2
	NOV90	20,871	19,574	1,297	6.2
CENTRAL SHENANDOAH PDC	NOV91	127,307	118,630	8,677	6.8
	OCT91	127,954	120,801	7,153	5.6
	NOV90	121,593	115,404	6,189	5.1
CENTRAL VIRGINIA PDC	NOV91	108,876	102,565	6,311	5.8
	OCT91	110,330	104,490	5,840	5.3
	NOV90	108,505	102,645	5,860	5.4
CRATER PDC	NOV91	77,721	71,936	5,785	7.4
	OCT91	78,130	72,811	5,319	6.8
	NOV90	75,504	70,805	4,699	6.2
CUMBERLAND PLATEAU PDC	NOV91	51,762	46,362	5,400	10.4
	OCT91	52,114	46,964	5,150	9.9
	NOV90	49,056	44,191	4,865	9.9
FIFTH PDC	NOV91	143,316	135,563	7,753	5.4
	OCT91	144,810	137,838	6,972	4.8
	NOV90	140,057	134,440	5,617	4.0
HAMPTON ROADS PDC	NOV91	645,685	606,939	38,746	6.0
	OCT91	653,714	616,942	36,772	5.6
	NOV90	629,995	601,681	28,314	4.5
LENOWISCO PDC	NOV91	38,902	35,396	3,506	9.0
	OCT91	39,052	35,690	3,362	8.6
	NOV90	36,920	34,408	2,512	6.8
LORD FAIRFAX PDC	NOV91	85,088	78,898	6,190	7.3
	OCT91	85,967	80,610	5,357	6.2
	NOV90	81,499	76,476	5,023	6.2
MIDDLE PENINSULA PDC	NOV91	37,079	35,247	1,832	4.9
	OCT91	37,447	35,833	1,614	4.3
	NOV90	35,993	34,486	1,507	4.2
MOUNT ROGERS PDC	NOV91	100,276	93,309	6,967	6.9
	OCT91	101,105	95,236	5,869	5.8
	NOV90	96,976	89,039	7,937	8.2
NEW RIVER VALLEY PDC	NOV91	75,405	68,422	6,983	9.3
	OCT91	76,488	69,530	6,958	9.1
	NOV90	74,558	68,400	6,158	8.3

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR PLANNING DISTRICT COMMISSIONS

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
NORTHERN NECK PDC	NOV91	20,283	18,167	2,116	10.4
	OCT91	19,941	18,597	1,344	6.7
	NOV90	19,402	17,561	1,841	9.5
NORTHERN VIRGINIA PDC	NOV91	894,763	863,139	31,624	3.5
	OCT91	908,807	877,577	31,230	3.4
	NOV90	885,673	862,105	23,568	2.7
PIEDMONT PDC	NOV91	39,670	36,527	3,143	7.9
	OCT91	40,579	37,304	3,275	8.1
	NOV90	39,422	36,230	3,192	8.1
RADCO PDC	NOV91	88,750	82,751	5,999	6.8
	OCT91	89,735	84,260	5,475	6.1
	NOV90	86,873	81,788	5,085	5.9
RAPPAHANNOCK-RAPIDAN PDC	NOV91	60,675	56,477	4,198	6.9
	OCT91	60,954	57,228	3,726	6.1
	NOV90	57,821	54,818	3,003	5.2
RICHMOND REGIONAL PDC	NOV91	418,935	397,480	21,455	5.1
	OCT91	422,346	402,241	20,105	4.8
	NOV90	406,751	391,559	15,192	3.7
SOUTHSIDE PDC	NOV91	43,119	39,882	3,237	7.5
	OCT91	43,219	40,455	2,764	6.4
	NOV90	42,514	39,139	3,375	7.9
THOMAS JEFFERSON PDC	NOV91	93,640	88,734	4,906	5.2
	OCT91	94,591	90,175	4,416	4.7
	NOV90	90,882	87,198	3,684	4.1
WEST PIEDMONT PDC	NOV91	128,718	119,086	9,632	7.5
	OCT91	130,082	121,576	8,506	6.5
	NOV90	127,911	117,950	9,961	7.8

EXPLANATORY NOTES

CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

Data on nonagricultural payroll employment, hours, and earnings are collected by the Virginia Employment Commission (VEC) in cooperation with the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), from payroll records of a sample of approximately 11,500 establishments. In most industries the sampling probabilities are based on the size of the establishment; most large establishments are therefore in the sample. Self-employed persons, domestic workers, and others not on a regular civilian payroll are outside the scope of the survey because they are excluded from establishment records.

Definitions:

Benchmark Adjustments. Employment estimates are compared periodically with comprehensive counts of employment which provide "benchmarks" for the various nonagricultural industries, and appropriate adjustments are made. The primary sources of benchmark information are employment data, by industry, compiled quarterly by the VEC from reports of establishment covered under the unemployment insurance laws.

Earnings are the payments production or nonsupervisory workers receive during the survey period, including premium pay for overtime or late-shift work, but excluding irregular bonuses and other special payments. Average hourly earnings are on a gross basis, reflecting not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. Shifts in the volume of employment between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers' earnings in individual establishments also affect the general averages. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Employed persons are all persons who received pay (including holiday and sick pay) for any part of the payroll period including the 12th of the month. Persons holding more than one job are counted in each establishment which reports them. From a sample composed of establishments reporting for both the previous and the current months, the ratio of current employment to that of the previous month is computed. This is called a link relative. The estimates of employment for the current month are obtained by multiplying the estimates for the previous month by these link relatives. Production workers in manufacturing include blue-collar worker supervisors and all nonsupervisory workers closely associated with production operations.

Goods-Producing Industries - Mining, Construction, and Manufacturing.

Hours represent the average weekly hours of production of nonsupervisory workers for which pay was received and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as unpaid absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

Labor force and unemployment estimates for the state and standard metropolitan statistical areas are developed by the VEC under a federal-state cooperative program. Estimates are derived from standardized procedures developed by the BLS.

Reliability of Employment Estimates. The BLS establishment sample covers approximately 52.6 percent of the total employment for the state. Since small sampling and response errors cumulate over several months, there was a .5 percent adjustment in benchmark levels for the First Quarter 1990 benchmark.

Service-Producing Industries - Transportation, Communications, and Public Utilities; Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate; Services; and Government.

LOCAL AREA UNEMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

Data on the civilian labor force employment and unemployment estimates and unemployment rates for the United States, Virginia, Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs), Labor Market Areas (LMAs), Planning District Commissions (PDCs), and all other Virginia cities and counties are developed by the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program in cooperation with the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Most recent month data are considered preliminary and are subject to revision. Employment and unemployment estimates are based on new 1990 benchmark levels.

GEOGRAPHIC AREAS

METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

1. Virginia Portion of Bristol MSA
   - Scott Co.
   - Washington Co.
   - Bristol City

2. Charlottesville MSA
   - Albemarle Co.
   - Fluvanna Co.
   - Greene Co.
   - Charlottesville City

3. Danville MSA
   - Pittsylvania Co.
   - Danville City

4. Lynchburg MSA
   - Amherst Co.
   - Campbell Co.
   - Lynchburg City

5. Norfolk-Va. Beach-Newport News MSA
   - Gloucester Co.
   - James City Co.
   - York Co.
   - Chesapeake City
   - Hampton City
   - Newport News City
   - Norfolk City
   - Poquoson City
   - Portsmouth City
   - Suffolk City
   - Virginia Beach City
   - Williamsburg City

6. Virginia Portion of Washington, DC MSA
   - Arlington Co.
   - Fairfax Co.
   - Loudoun Co.
   - Prince William Co.
   - Stafford Co.
   - Alexandria City
   - Fairfax City
   - Falls Church City
   - Manassas City
   - Manassas Park City

7. Richmond-Petersburg MSA
   - Charles City Co.
   - Chesterfield Co.
   - Dinwiddie Co.
   - Goochland Co.
   - Hanover Co.
   - Henrico Co.
   - New Kent Co.
   - Powhatan Co.
   - Prince George Co.
   - Colonial Heights City
   - Hopewell City
   - Petersburg City
   - Richmond City

8. Roanoke MSA
   - Botetourt Co.
   - Roanoke Co.
   - Roanoke City
   - Salem City

LABOR MARKET AREAS

1. Accomack-Northampton LMA
   - Accomack Co.
   - Northampton Co.

2. Bath-Highland LMA
   - Bath Co.
   - Highland Co.

3. Bedford LMA
   - Bedford Co.
   - Bedford City

4. Buena Vista LMA
   - Rockbridge Co.
   - Buena Vista City
   - Lexington City

5. Covington LMA
   - Alleghany Co.
   - Clifton Forge City
   - Covington City

6. Cumberland-Prince Edward LMA
   - Cumberland Co.
   - Prince Edward Co.

7. Emporia LMA
   - Greensville Co.
   - Emporia City

8. Essex-Richmond LMA
   - Essex Co.
   - Richmond Co.

9. Franklin-Isle of Wight-Southampton LMA
   - Isle of Wight Co.
   - Southampton Co.
   - Franklin City

10. Fredericksburg LMA
    - Spotsylvania Co.
    - Fredericksburg City

11. Galax LMA
    - Carroll Co.
    - Grayson Co.
    - Galax City

12. Harrisonburg LMA
    - Rockingham Co.
    - Harrisonburg City

13. King and Queen-King William LMA
    - King and Queen Co.
    - King William Co.

14. Lancaster-Northumberland LMA
    - Lancaster Co.
    - Northumberland Co.

15. Martinsville LMA
    - Henry Co.
    - Patrick Co.
    - Martinsville City

16. Norton-Wise LMA
    - Lee Co.
    - Wise Co.
    - Norton City

17. Radford LMA
    - Floyd Co.
    - Giles Co.
    - Montgomery Co.
    - Pulaski Co.
    - Radford City

18. South Boston LMA
    - Halifax Co.
    - South Boston City

19. Staunton-Waynesboro LMA
    - Augusta Co.
    - Staunton City
    - Waynesboro City

20. Winchester LMA
    - Frederick Co.
    - Winchester City

PLANNING DISTRICT COMMISSIONS

1. LENOWISCO PDC
   - Lee County
   - Scott County
   - Wise County
   - Norton City

2. Cumberland Plateau PDC
   - Buchanan County
   - Dickenson County
   - Russell County
   - Tazewell County

3. Mount Rogers PDC
   - Bland County
   - Carroll County
   - Grayson County
   - Smyth County
   - Washington County
   - Wythe County
   - Bristol City
   - Galax City

4. New River Valley PDC
   - Floyd County
   - Giles County
   - Montgomery County
   - Pulaski County
   - Radford City

5. Fifth PDC
   - Alleghany County
   - Botetourt County
   - Craig County
   - Roanoke County
   - Clifton Forge City
   - Covington City
   - Roanoke City
   - Salem City

6. Central Shenandoah PDC
   - Augusta County
   - Bath County
   - Highland County
   - Rockbridge County
   - Rockingham County
   - Buena Vista City
   - Harrisonburg City
   - Lexington City
   - Staunton City
   - Waynesboro City

7. Lord Fairfax PDC
   - Clarke County
   - Frederick County
   - Page County
   - Shenandoah County
   - Warren County
   - Winchester City

8. Northern Virginia PDC
   - Arlington County
   - Fairfax County
   - Loudoun County
   - Prince William County
   - Alexandria City
   - Fairfax City
   - Falls Church City
   - Manassas City
   - Manassas Park City

9. Rappahannock-Rapidan PDC
   - Culpeper County
   - Fauquier County
   - Madison County
   - Orange County
   - Rappahannock County

10. Thomas Jefferson PDC
    - Albemarle County
    - Fluvanna County
    - Greene County
    - Louisa County
    - Nelson County
    - Charlottesville City

11. Central Virginia PDC
    - Amherst County
    - Appomattox County
    - Bedford County
    - Campbell County
    - Bedford City
    - Lynchburg City

12. West Piedmont PDC
    - Franklin County
    - Henry County
    - Patrick County
    - Pittsylvania County
    - Danville City
    - Martinsville City

13. Southside PDC
    - Brunswick County
    - Halifax County
    - Mecklenburg County
    - South Boston City

14. Piedmont PDC
    - Amelia County
    - Buckingham County
    - Charlotte County
    - Cumberland County
    - Lunenburg County
    - Nottoway County
    - Prince Edward County

15. Richmond Regional PDC
    - Charles City County
    - Chesterfield County
    - Goochland County
    - Hanover County
    - Henrico County
    - New Kent County
    - Powhatan County
    - Richmond City

16. RADCO PDC
    - Caroline County
    - King George County
    - Spotsylvania County
    - Stafford County
    - Fredericksburg City

17. Northern Neck PDC
    - Lancaster County
    - Northumberland County
    - Richmond County
    - Westmoreland County

18. Middle Peninsula PDC
    - Essex County
    - Gloucester County
    - King and Queen County
    - King William County
    - Mathews County
    - Middlesex County

19. Crater PDC
    - Dinwiddie County
    - Greensville County
    - Prince George County
    - Surry County
    - Sussex County
    - Colonial Heights City
    - Emporia City
    - Hopewell City
    - Petersburg City

22. Accomack-Northampton PDC
    - Accomack County
    - Northampton County

23. Hampton Roads PDC
    - Isle of Wight County
    - James City County
    - Southampton County
    - York County
    - Chesapeake City
    - Franklin City
    - Hampton City
    - Newport News City
    - Norfolk City
    - Poquoson City
    - Portsmouth City
    - Suffolk City
    - Virginia Beach City
    - Williamsburg City

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ADDRESS CORRECTION REQUESTED

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